



Eco Bicester Living Lab 2016 annual event

**Franklins House, Bicester
Tuesday 7th June 2016**

Bioregional



Welcome

Councillor Barry Wood

Leader of Cherwell District Council
and Chair of Bicester Strategic
Delivery Board

Update on the Eco Bicester Living Lab

Professor Rajat Gupta, Director of
OISD, Oxford Brookes University

Nicole Lazarus, Bicester
programme manager, Bioregional

Key

-  Existing Employment Sites
-  New Employment Sites
-  Mixed Use (Housing and Employment)
-  Strategic Housing Sites
-  Bure Place Redevelopment
-  Existing Town Centre
-  Town Centre Extension (Area of Search)
-  Existing Retail Parks
-  New Green Space and Parks
-  Existing Green Space
-  Green Buffer
-  Tourism Development

Strategic Developments:

- 1 North-West Bicester: Eco-Town
- 2 Graven Hill
- 3 South-West Bicester Phase 2
- 4 Bicester Business Park
- 5 Strengthening Bicester Town Centre
- 6 Land at Bure Place Car Park
- 8 RAF Bicester
- 10 Bicester Gateway
- 11 North-East Bicester Business Park
- 12 East Bicester

0 500 1,000 2,000 Meters

Ardley EfW and landfill site

Exemplar phase District Heating Network: 393 homes and primary school and retail units

RAF Bicester: Potential tourist development – retention of existing buildings

NW Bicester Eco Town: 6000 homes and commercial space
3 energy centres proposed

SW Bicester Phase 2: 726 homes

Bicester Gateway: 30,000 sqm GIA of commercial
Bicester Business Park: 24,000 sqm GIA of commercial
Bicester Avenue: 10,000 sqm GIA of retail
Bicester Village: 33,800 sqm of retail and commercial
Bicester Town Centre: approximately 35,000 sqm GIA of retail and commercial

NE Bicester Business Park: 3000sqm Care home

Launton Road industrial site: approximately 60,000sqm of industrial and commercial space

East Bicester: 800 homes and 20,000sqm GIA of commercial

Graven Hill: 1900 homes and associated community development and 36,818 sqm of employment land

Eco Town PPS1

PPS standards

- True zero carbon
- Walkable neighbourhoods
- Highest water efficiency (80l/person/day)
- Managing embodied carbon of construction
- Zero waste to landfill during construction
- Climate change adaptation
- Community governance planning
- Net biodiversity gain
- 40% open space
- 1 new job / household



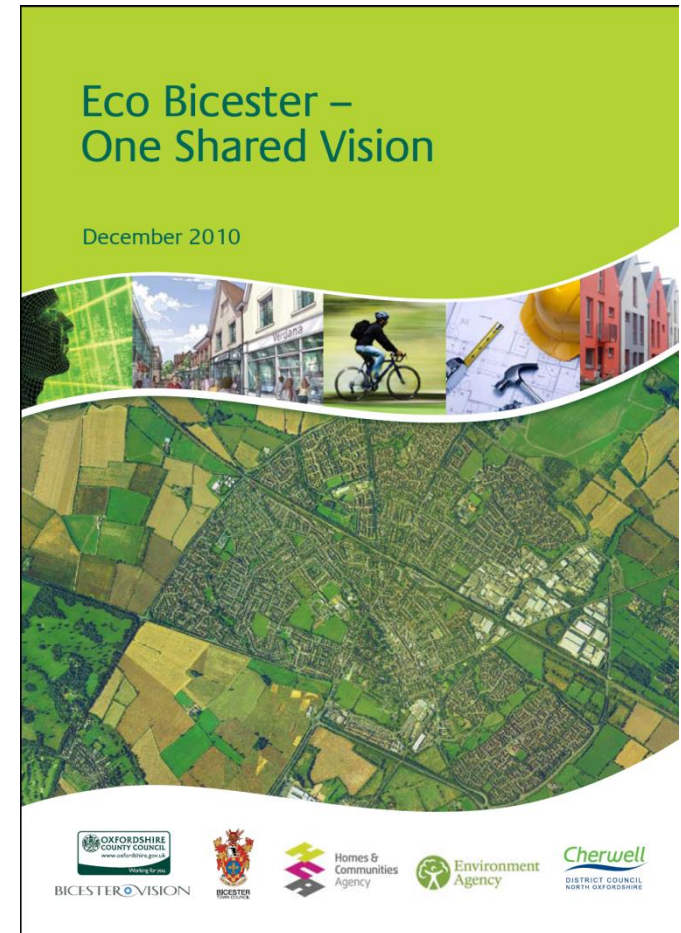
Planning shapes the places where people live and work and the country we live in. It plays a key role in supporting the Government's wider social, environmental and economic objectives and for sustainable communities.



Eco Bicester - One Shared Vision

Aspirations for the whole town

- Adapting PPS standards
- Adopted by all three levels of local government
- “Effecting a town wide transition to a low carbon community, triggered by the new eco development at NW Bicester”



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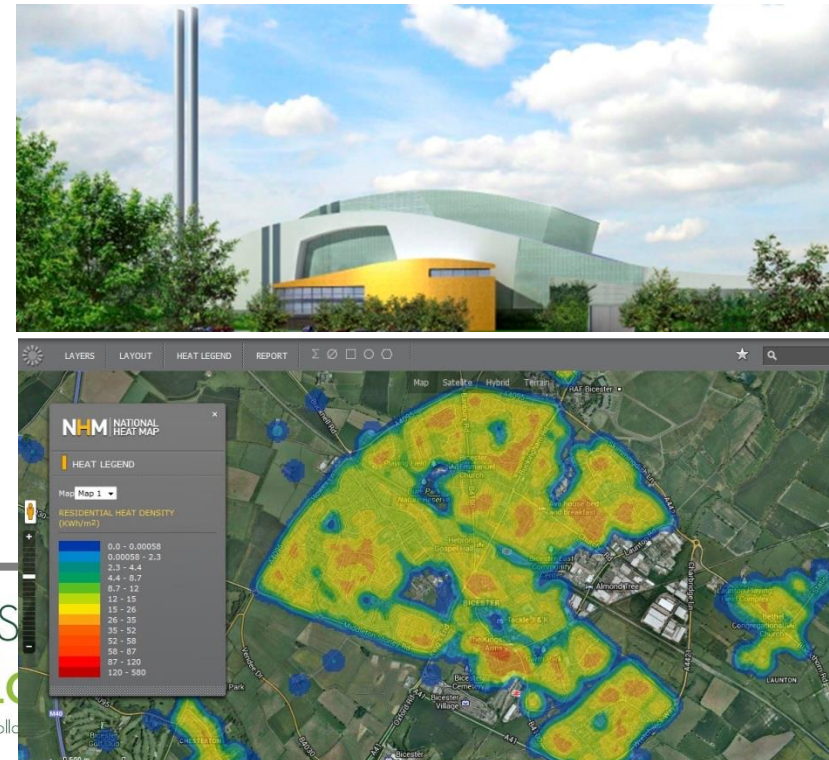
Town wide Eco Bicester projects

Demonstration buildings:

- JPII Community Centre
- Demo house
- Zero carbon Cooper school extension
- Bryan House – 23 Code 4 and 5 homes
- Self build programme

Energy:

- Biomass boiler for municipal swimming pool
- Community owned PV roll out
- Heat network feasibility study



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Town wide Eco Bicester projects

Bicester Green Reuse Centre

Retrofit:

- 1500 installations
- Green Deal pilot
- Garth innovative retrofit
- Boiler replacement scheme

Engagement:

- Travel behaviour project
- Energy efficiency workshops
- Carbon conversations training



Serving the hospice,
Serving the people of Oxfordshire.

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Eco Bicester Living lab

- An umbrella initiative for all projects in Bicester that:
 - introduce academic rigour and
 - contribute to delivery of the Eco Bicester Vision

Eco-Bicester Living Lab (EBLL)

- **Cross-sector collaborative initiative** launched in 2014, that provides a home for all projects in which novel ideas related to sustainability are tested in Bicester, with the explicit goal of **learning** and **knowledge-sharing**.
- Integrates **academic rigour** with **innovation** in a real urban setting.
- Capture learning for **continuous feedback** and **improvement**.
- **Share knowledge** and **learning** with **industry**, **policy-making** and **voluntary** sectors within and outside of UK.
- Initiates projects of strategic importance to promote **Bicester** as a **Centre for Excellence** in research and innovation on sustainability.



Who is involved in the Living Lab?

Partners



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Prof Rajat Gupta
Co-Director of Living Lab

Nicole Lazarus
Co-Director of Living Lab

Key stakeholders



Other stakeholders

Bicester Town Council, Oxfordshire County Council, Bicester Vision, Bicester Schools, Bicester Chamber of Commerce, Innovate UK

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Living Lab website www.bicesterlivinglab.org



Living Lab leaflet (updated)

Smart power & Smart community energy



The project explores new approaches to maximising the on-site use of the high-density photovoltaic power generated in new housing developments. The project uses the 393-home NW Bicester Eco-Town Exemplar development as a case study.

Funder: Innovate UK

Green Deal Pioneer Places



The project enables the establishment of a Green Deal network of local assessors and installers in Bicester. 100 homeowners and seven businesses received free Green Deal Energy Assessment Reports. 14 homes and four businesses underwent Green Deal-type retrofits completely free.

Funders: Department of Energy and Climate Change
& Cherwell District Council

Rethinking the building process



The Bicester Eco-Town Process Improvement Toolkit (BEPIT) is a four year research project based at the Eco-Town Exemplar. The approach enables systemic process failures in technologically innovative build systems to be detected and resolved. Learning from each stage will be captured in a toolkit for wider dissemination across the wider building industry.

Funder: Innovate UK

Partners

Oxford Institute for Sustainable Development (OISD) is a multi-disciplinary research institute comprising eight research groups, based within the Faculty of Technology, Design and Environment at Oxford Brookes University. Established in 2004, OISD is regarded as one of the largest academic research institutes in the UK dedicated to research on sustainable development in the built environment.

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We work with partners to create better places for people to live, work and do business. Our ambition is simple. We want our practical projects to inspire people to live happy, healthy lives within the natural limits of the planet, leaving space for wildlife and wilderness.

Key stakeholders

Cherwell District Council and A2Dominion

Other stakeholders

Bicester Town Council, Oxfordshire County Council, Bicester Vision, OCVC, Bicester schools, Good Homes Alliance (GHA), Green Building Council, Innovate UK, Bicester Vision, Bicester Chamber of Commerce

Contact us

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A collaborative initiative by
Oxford Institute for Sustainable Development
and BioRegional



- Promote Bicester as a centre for excellence in research and innovation.
- Develop a test-bed of innovative solutions in sustainability at all scales.
- Provide rigorous academic evaluation of sustainability initiatives in Bicester.
- Capture learning for continuous feedback and improvement.
- Enable knowledge sharing with industry, policy-making and voluntary sectors.

www.bicesterlivinglab.org

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Projects to date (where one/ both of Living Lab partners are involved)

Design for Future Climate



Building Performance Evaluation of Bryan House



Invest in Innovative Refurbishment



Carbon mapping Highfield, Bicester



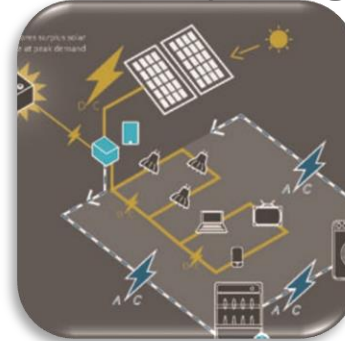
Rethinking the building process



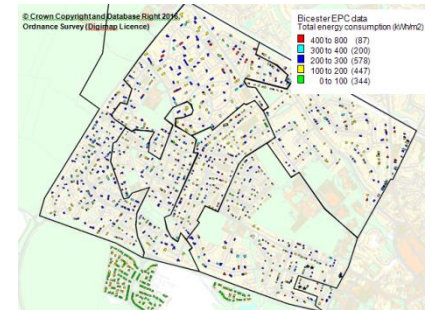
Green Deal Pioneer Places



Smart power & Smart community energy



Local Energy Mapping for Urban Retrofit



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Forthcoming projects

- Doctoral research study on evaluating the actual performance of the NW Bicester exemplar development.
- Green infrastructure in a rapidly growing town.
- Energy infrastructure: heat networks and grid constraints.



Activities of Eco Bicester Living Lab

- **Dedicated website** for knowledge-sharing
- **Showcase publications**, monitoring results and learning from the Living Lab case studies
- **Annual dissemination event** on cross-cutting themes
- Offer student research projects at a PhD level
- Act as **launch pad** for new research and innovation projects for which we welcome new partners.
- Secure **external funding** for future. Host Knowledge Transfer Partnerships
- Host **key study days** of relevance to partners working in Bicester
- Facilitate **cross fertilisation of knowledge and experience** between business, academia, social enterprise and community action.



Future research priorities

- Building performance evaluation programme of new build and refurbishments – addressing the performance gap
- Building climate resilience and adaptation in buildings and communities
- Carbon mapping, scaling-up retrofit and mass PV installation
- Smart grids and widespread uptake of renewables
- Social cohesion and community development in the existing town and new community
- Health impacts of sustainable neighbourhoods
- Sustainable transport
- Green infrastructure
- Heat networks

Update on NW Bicester Eco Town

Lewis Knight, Bicester Eco town
Project Manager, Bioregional



ONE
PLANET
LIVING

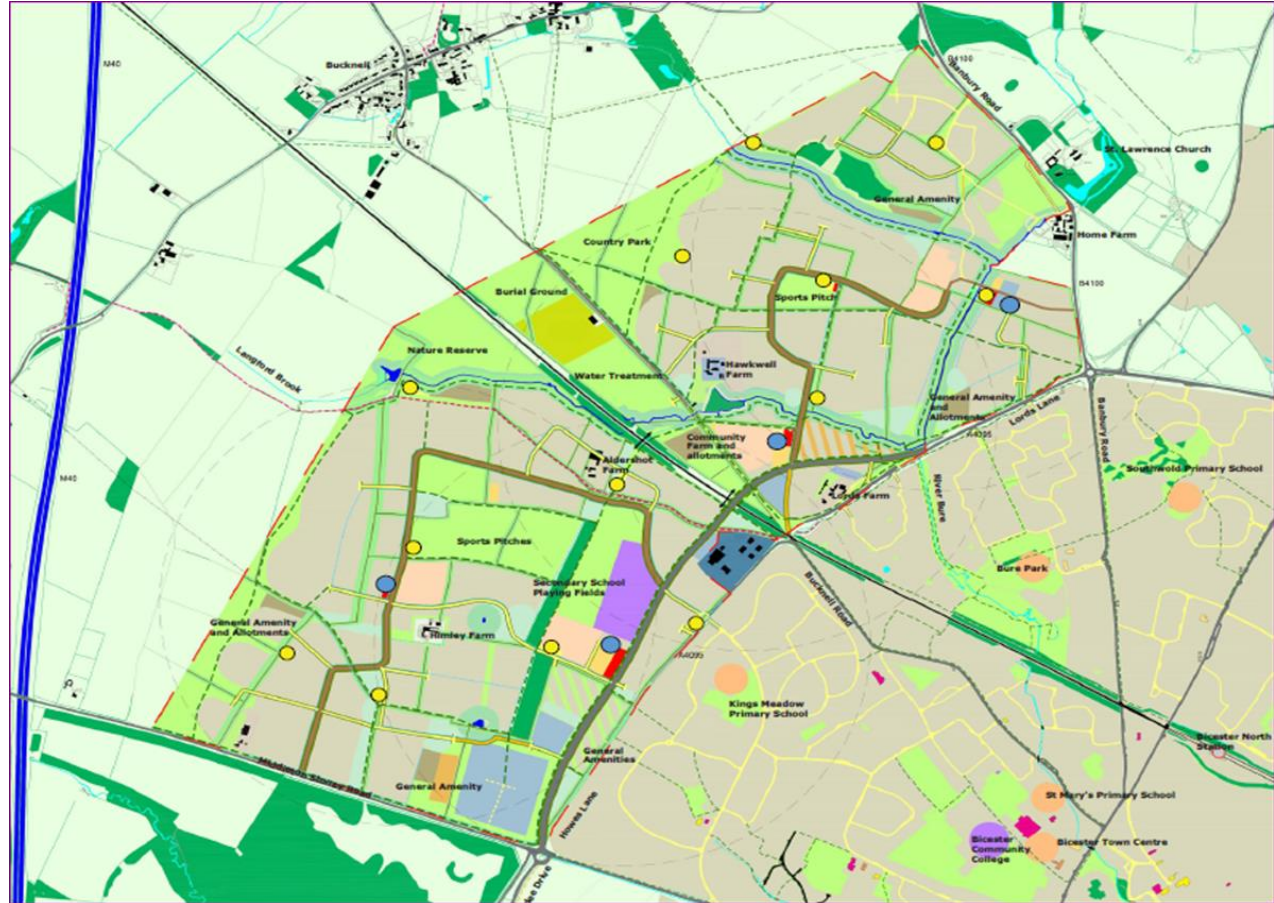
One Planet Living is about enjoying
a high quality of life within our fair
share of the earth's resources.



Bioregional Lewis Knight, Bicester Eco Town Project Manager

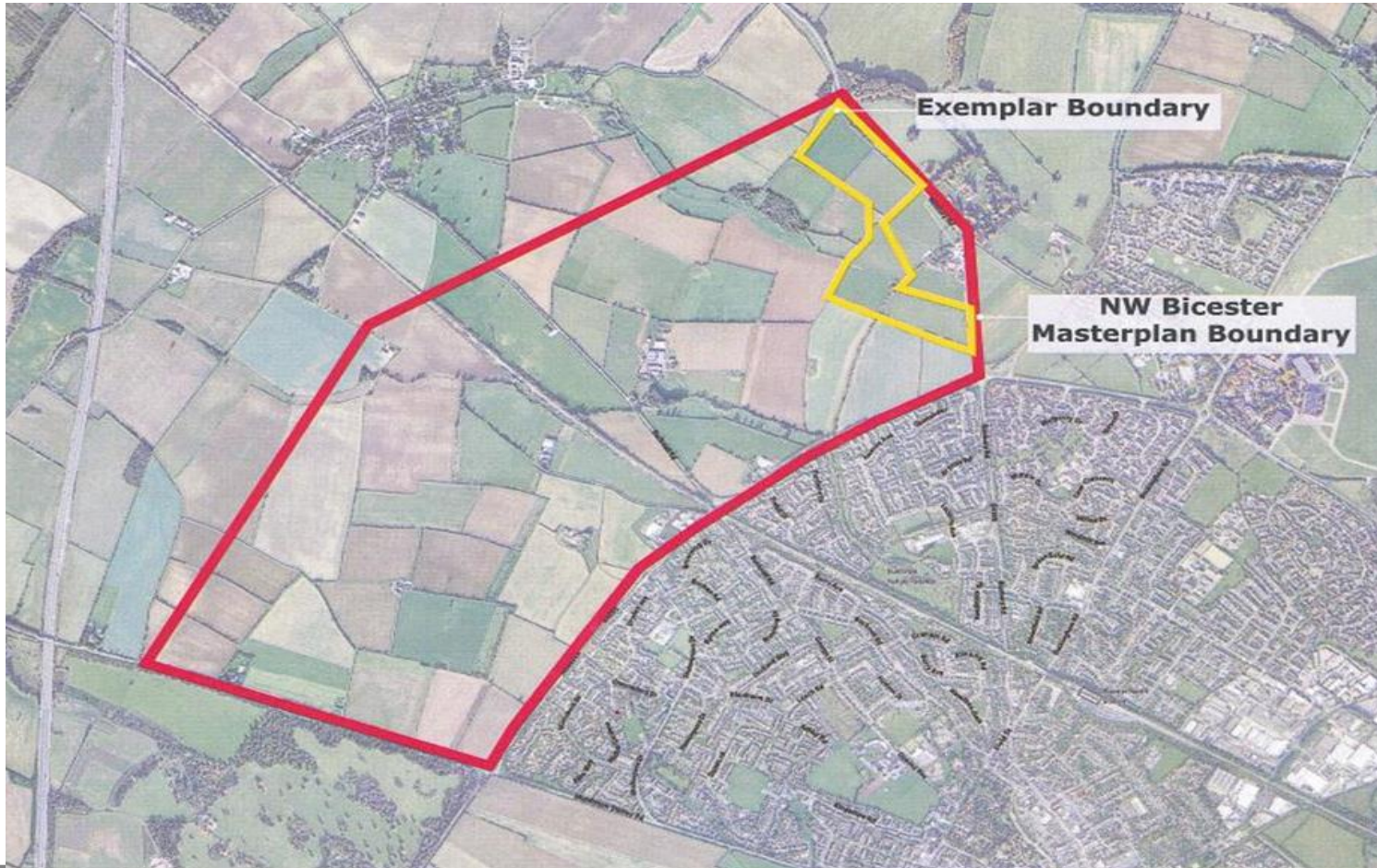
What is NW Bicester?

- 6,000 true zero carbon homes
- Primary Schools
- Local centres
- Commercial centres
- Energy centres
- 40% green space



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NW Bicester, Exemplar



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What makes NW Bicester Unique?

- First Eco-town in the UK and part of the wider Garden Town for Bicester
- Healthy Town Partnership
- Award winning scheme



winner of
housebuilder
awards
2015

SILVER WINNER
WhatHouse?
AWARDS
2015
sponsored by
Zipporah Property Group

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One Planet Action Plan

- Exemplar is an endorsed One Planet community
- One Planet action plan has been written
- Reviewed annually



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OPAP Headlines

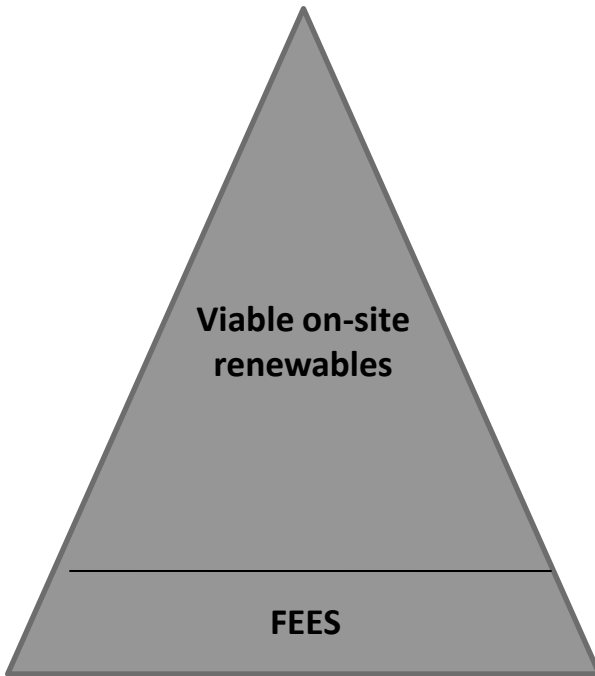
- True zero carbon at scale
- Code 5 at scale
- 30% reduction in embodied CO2
- Modelled and adapted for future climate
- Zero waste to landfill during construction
- Net biodiversity gain
- Reducing car usage to 50% from 65%
- 40% open space



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“True” zero carbon

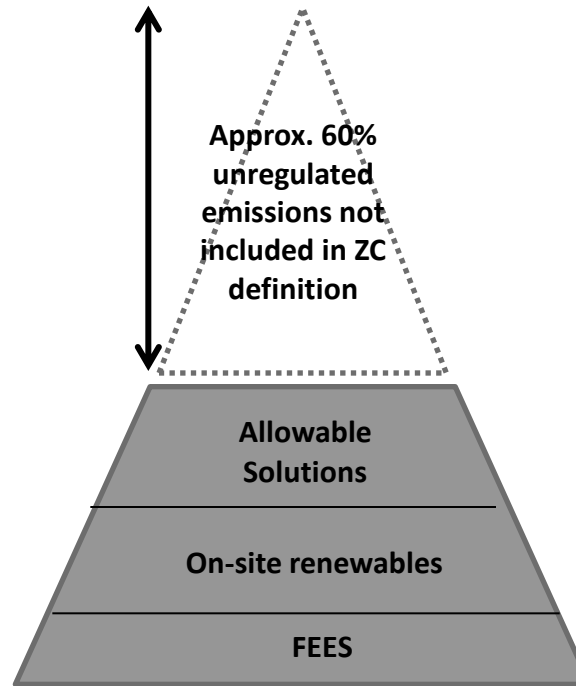
-20 kgCO₂/m²/year



NW Bicester Eco Town - True Zero Carbon *(both regulated and unregulated emissions)*

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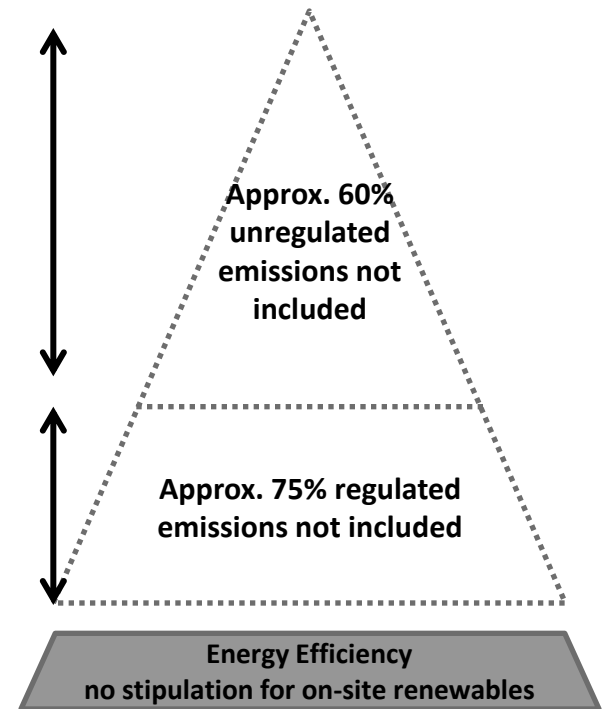
0 kgCO₂/m²/year



Current zero carbon definition by Zero Carbon Hub – *(100% of regulated emissions only)*

Approx. equivalent Code 3

20 kgCO₂/m²/year



2010 Building Regs– 25% reduction on 2006 baseline

Demand reduction

- Code 5 fabric performance
- Air tightness: $3\text{m}^3/(\text{hr.m}^2)$ @ 50Pa
- 100% low energy lighting (>45 lumens/Watt)
- All private and shared ownership homes issued with
 - Fridge freezers, dishwashers, washing machines A++
 - Ovens A+
 - Induction hobs

District Heating and Energy Centre

- District Heating network
- Short/medium term: Gas CHP
- Medium/long term: Waste heat from existing nearby incinerator plant



PV solar provision

- Installed capacity 1,461kWp
- Average PV per home 3.7kWp



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Homes

- Excellent daylighting levels
- Homes are super-insulated
- Good ventilation and indoor air quality
- Adapted to Climate Change



Homes

- Cheaper running/living costs
- Technology such as Photovoltaics and Rainwater Harvesting
- Super-fast broadband
- Code 5, Building for life and lifetime homes



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Greenspace / Public realm

- Lots of greenspace (40% of the site)
- Great walking and cycling routes
- Play areas
- 2 community orchards and allotments
- Wildlife habitats
- Fruit tree available in every garden



Transport

- Semi-rural car club and community bus service
- Electric vehicle charging points
- 5-minute walk to bus stops
- Homes are 10mins from local school
- Real time public transport information



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Economy

- Eco Business Centre being built
- Local labour and apprenticeships used on site
- Local centre planned



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Community

- Community Events – welcome to your home, reuse and repair workshops, cookery classes etc...
- UK's first Heart Safe Community



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Community

- The 'Green Charter'
- Strong identity, community spirit and volunteering
- Local Management Organisation



Proposed Residents' Green Charter

We the residents of NW Bicester agree to:

1. Look for ways to be as environmentally friendly as possible
2. Take part in the spirit of this eco town and be creative about reducing our community's eco footprint
3. Take part in surveys and activities that measure our carbon footprint and other environmental measurements
4. Learn how best to use our state of the art eco home and be mindful of energy and water use
5. Report any problems with the home that stop us from being as energy and water efficient as possible

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In summary...

- The first 91 homes (phase 1) complete
- First residents have moved in!
- First welcome to your home event
- Primary school is underway



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In summary...

- DECC Ministerial visit and opening of energy centre
- Monitoring starting soon on occupied dwellings
- Phase 2 foundations started

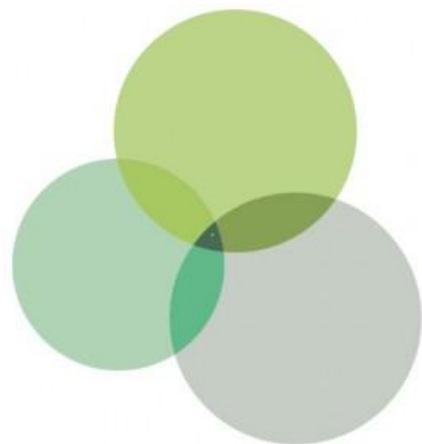


Thank you



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Project Updates



ECO BICESTER
living lab
Knowledge • Innovation • Collaboration

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Improving the performance of new-build housing

- Design for future climate
- Closing the performance gap
- Monitoring and evaluation

Design for future climate: Future-proofing through adaptation measures in Bicester

Kirk Archibald, Associate Director, PRP



Designing for Future Climate Bicester Ecotown

07 June 2016

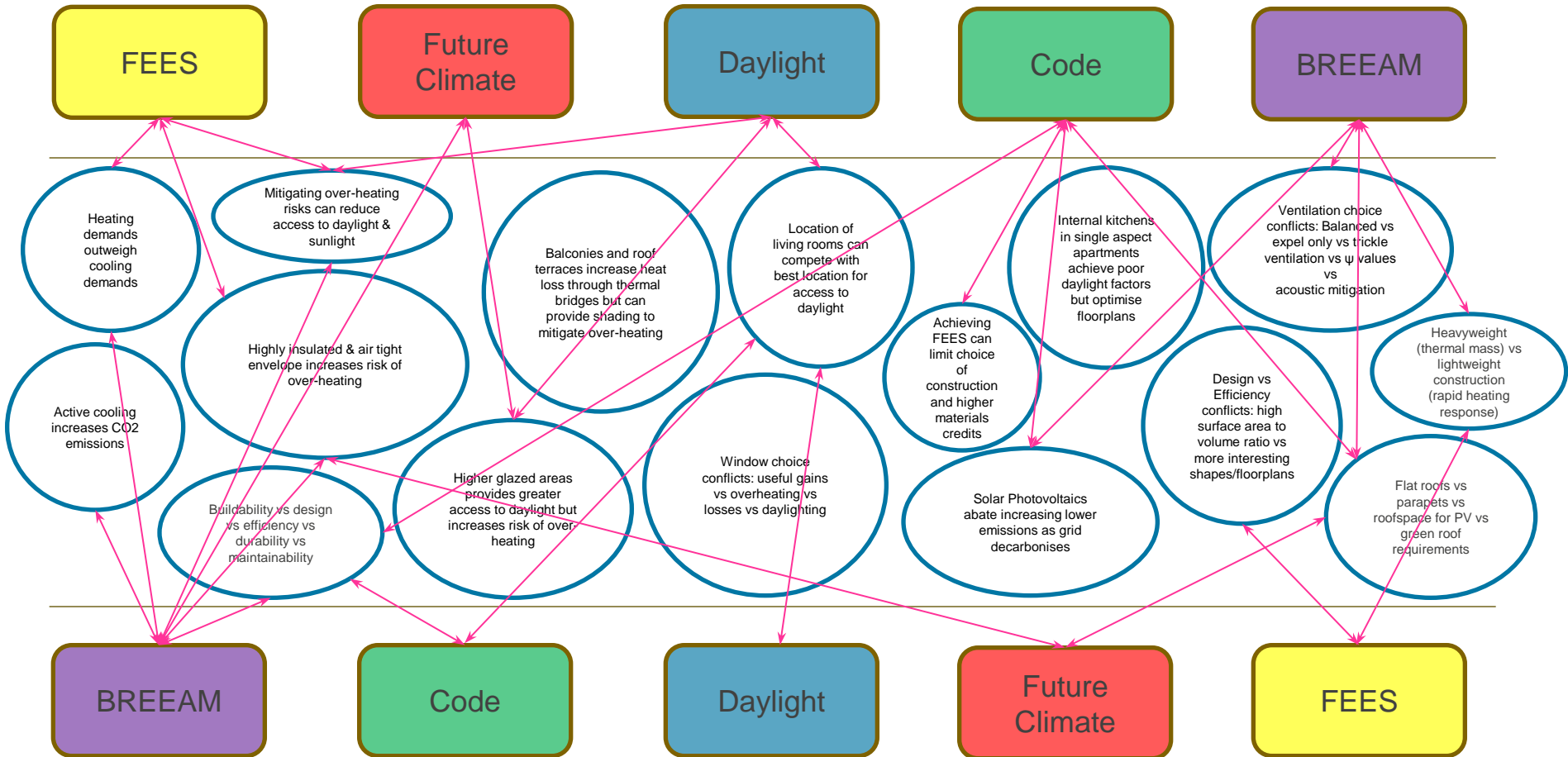
Kirk Archibald, Associate Director



Pertinent Planning Conditions

Condition	Requirement
8	Daylighting
10	Overheating
11	Passive ventilation + thermally massive floors
20	Green roofs
34 & 48	Zero Carbon + Construction emissions
42 & 58	Rainwater harvesting
69	SUDs

PRP



PRP

Cotemporary unit

- Larger windows + Spandrel Panels
- Albedo effect (reflective surfaces)
- Soft landscaping under ground floor windows



PRP

Traditional unit

- Small windows
- Traditional façade (non-reflective surfaces)
- Hard landscaping under ground floor windows



PRP

Single storey unit

- Mono-pitched bungalow
- High form factor (SA/FA ratio)
- Secure night cooling?



PRP

Larger family unit

- 5-bed house with integral garage
- Naturally ventilated in some cases



Designing for Future Climate Overheating

Initial Research (Oxford Brookes)

Effective/passive adaptation packages for tackling overheating combine [shading, ventilation strategies, colour of fabric and material of construction elements \(thermal mass\)](#).

[Dynamic thermal simulation is vital](#) for testing adaptation strategies in design of low impact buildings.

[No consensus yet on what emissions scenario, weather year or probability level](#) to use for modelling climate change risk

A range of [overheating metrics](#) exist for different building typologies

For [holistic evaluation](#) and take-up, we need to simulate both overheating implication and energy savings of adaptation measures

PRP Overheating Assessment

Three separate overheating assessments to date:

- Phase 1 (exemplar Ecotown)
- Phase 2
- Specific unit (plot 313)

Planning Condition:

- Overheating risks must be mitigated for 1st 20 occupied years
- Mitigation solutions proposed for 2030s & 2050s

Methodology/criteria:

Phase 1

- CIBSE Guide A (2006)
 - Annual hours above 26° (living rooms) & 28° (bedrooms) must be no more than 1% of total annual occupied hours

Phase 2

- CIBSE TM52 (2013)
 - Adaptive criteria; Hours of exceedance; Daily weighted exceedance; Upper limit Temperature

Dynamic Modelling

Base assumptions

1, 2 & 3 storey dwellings

Suburban density (~35dph)

Edge of town urban extension (surrounded by green space)

High thermal performance

- low U-values
- good detailing & low thermal bridging
- Airtight construction
- triple-glazing
- Heat recovery ventilation (MVHR)
- Low thermal mass
- Communal heating
- 100% LELs
- No A/C

Designing for future climate

- Addressing overheating in 1st 20 years with current designs
- Mitigation measures for future years (20+)
- Rainwater harvesting
- SUDs
- True Zero Carbon

Assumptions

- Occupancy, lighting & equipment gains
- Natural Ventilation (window openings and times)

Phase 1 Overheating Assessment (Jan14)



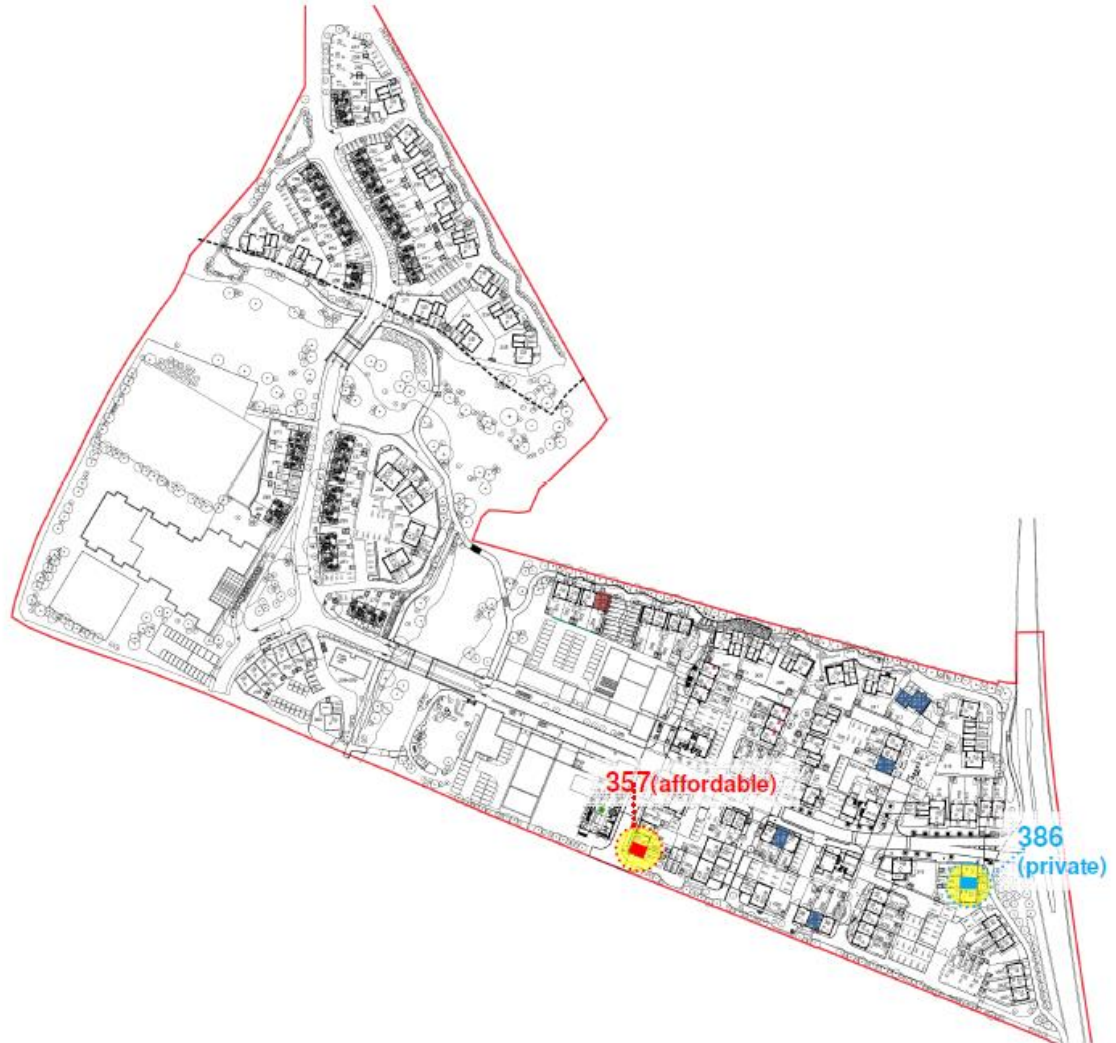
Phase 1

Assessment of typologies likely to overheat:

- South, west & east facing
- Surrounding shading
- Large windows/exposed walls
- Single aspect/heat loss coefficients
- Layouts/Hard landscaping

2 worst-case unit typologies modelled using dynamic simulation

- Plot 357 – 2 storey house (affordable)
- Plot 386 – 2 storey house (private)



Plot 313 (Sep14)

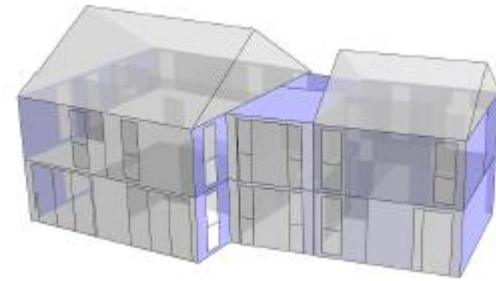
Large 5 bed house
Passively ventilated



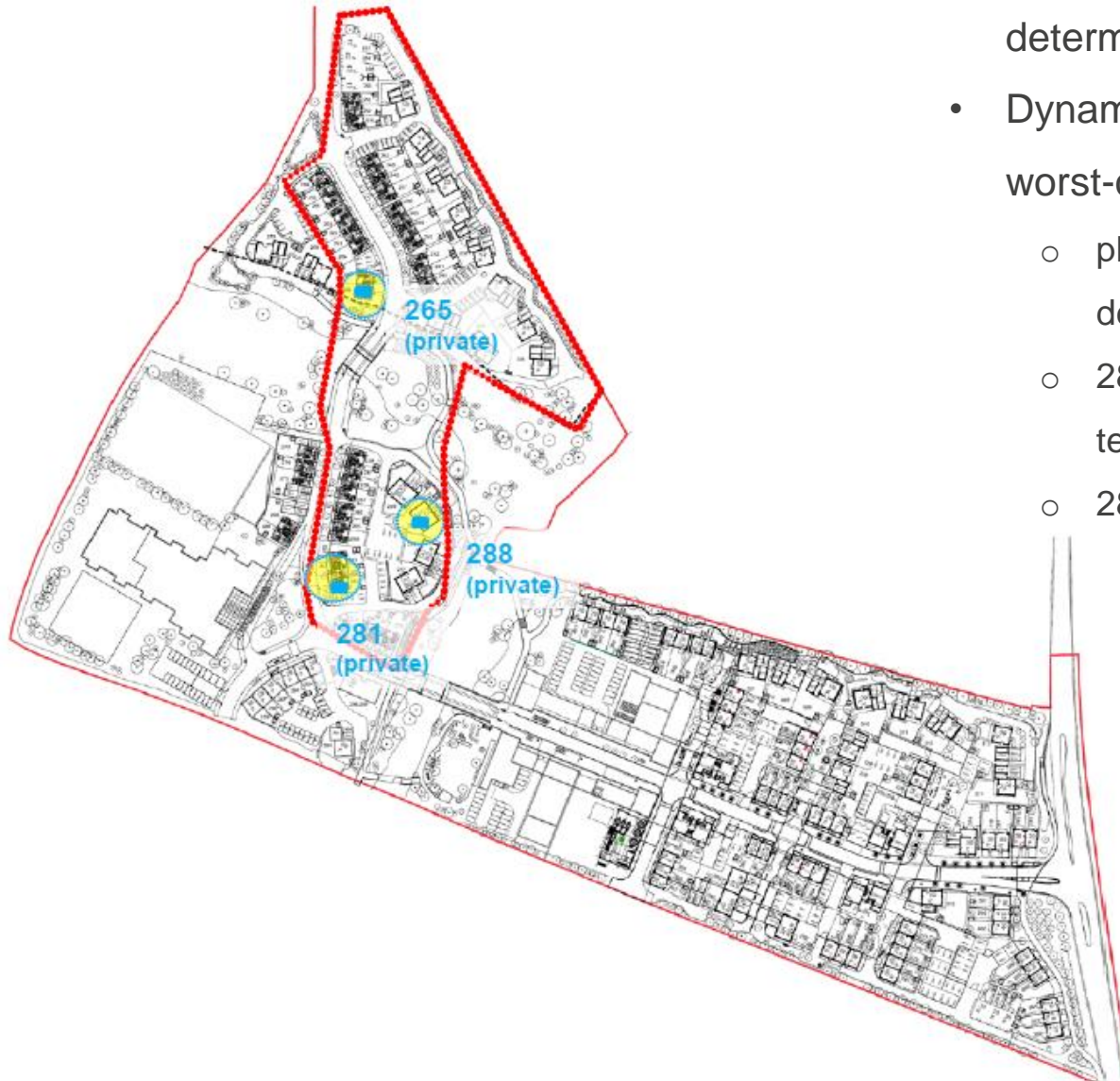
Ground floor



First floor



Phase 2 (Apr16)



Phase 2

- 7 units modelled using NCM to determine high risk typologies
- Dynamic simulation performed on 3 worst-case unit typologies
 - plots 265 – traditional 2 storey semi-detached
 - 281 – Contemporary 2 storey end terrace
 - 288 - affordable bungalow

Modelling Results

Phase 1 Results

		Mitigation measures				plot 357
Weather year	Room	basecase	walls/windows	Ext. shutters	Night cooling	Combined (Shutters + NC)
current	living	0.30%	0.26%	0.16%	0.00%	0.00%
	dining	0.14%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	bed1	0.74%	0.62%	0.56%	0.22%	0.04%
	bed2	0.71%	0.65%	0.46%	0.23%	0.07%
2030s	living	0.30%	0.23%	0.03%	0.00%	0.00%
	dining	0.13%	0.09%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	bed1	1.93%	1.69%	1.08%	0.20%	0.03%
	bed2	1.90%	1.64%	0.91%	0.29%	0.06%
2050s	living	1.60%	1.41%	0.97%	0.50%	0.12%
	dining	1.25%	1.11%	0.84%	0.17%	0.07%
	bed1	4.02%	3.92%	2.86%	1.36%	0.71%
	bed2	4.10%	3.94%	3.22%	1.47%	0.75%

		Mitigation measures				plot 386
Weather year	Room	basecase	walls/windows	Ext. shutters	Night cooling	Combined (Shutters + NC)
current	living	0.16%	0.16%	0.03%	0.10%	0.00%
	dining	0.07%	0.07%	0.04%	0.04%	0.01%
	bed1	0.52%	0.52%	0.20%	0.29%	0.06%
	bed2	0.46%	0.46%	0.20%	0.25%	0.07%
2030s	living	0.30%	0.32%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%
	dining	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	bed1	0.82%	0.85%	0.22%	0.36%	0.04%
	bed2	0.53%	0.55%	0.17%	0.13%	0.03%
2050s	living	1.36%	1.38%	0.43%	1.00%	0.12%
	dining	0.46%	0.46%	0.19%	0.22%	0.07%
	bed1	2.87%	2.88%	1.05%	1.77%	0.71%
	bed2	2.35%	2.39%	0.98%	1.38%	0.75%

Plot 313 Results

plot 313

		Mitigation measures			
Weather year	Room	basecase	Blinds	Night cooling	Combined (Blinds + NC)
current	Living	0.70%	0.40%	0.60%	0.30%
	Dining	0.80%	0.40%	0.60%	0.30%
	Kitchen	0.70%	0.40%	0.60%	0.30%
	Breakfast	0.60%	0.30%	0.50%	0.20%
	Study	0.30%	0.10%	0.20%	0.00%
	Maste bed	0.70%	0.40%	0.30%	0.10%
	bed2	0.60%	0.50%	0.10%	0.01%
	bed3	0.70%	0.50%	0.20%	0.10%
	bed4	0.70%	0.50%	0.10%	0.01%
	bed5	0.70%	0.40%	0.10%	0.01%
2030	Living	1.20%	0.60%	0.80%	0.10%
	Dining	1.40%	0.80%	0.90%	0.30%
	Kitchen	1.10%	0.60%	0.60%	0.20%
	Breakfast	0.90%	0.40%	0.50%	0.10%
	Study	0.20%	0.20%	0.10%	0.10%
	Maste bed	1.20%	0.60%	0.20%	0.10%
	bed2	0.90%	0.10%	0.01%	0.01%
	bed3	1.20%	0.20%	0.01%	0.00%
	bed4	0.90%	0.10%	0.01%	0.00%
	bed5	1.00%	0.10%	0.01%	0.00%
2050	Living	3.10%	1.90%	2.20%	1.20%
	Dining	3.40%	2.10%	2.50%	1.30%
	Kitchen	3.20%	1.70%	2.10%	1.00%
	Breakfast	3.00%	1.50%	1.90%	0.90%
	Study	1.50%	0.50%	0.80%	0.20%
	Maste bed	2.70%	1.60%	1.00%	0.60%
	bed2	2.10%	0.90%	0.80%	0.30%
	bed3	2.60%	1.10%	0.60%	0.30%
	bed4	2.10%	0.90%	0.70%	0.30%
	bed5	2.20%	0.90%	0.70%	0.30%

Phase 2 Results (plots 265 & 288)

Mitigation measures						plot 265
Weather year	Room	basecase	Blinds	Night cooling	Combined (Blinds + NC)	
current	kitchen	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	living	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed1	minor risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed2	minor risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed3	minor risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
2030s	kitchen	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	living	no risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk	
	bed1	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed2	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed3	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
2050s	kitchen	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	
	living	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	
	bed1	minor risk	minor risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed2	minor risk	minor risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed3	minor risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	

Mitigation measures						plot 288
Weather year	Room	basecase	Blinds	Night cooling	Combined (Blinds + NC)	
current	kitchen	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	living	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed1	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed2	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	bed3	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
2030s	kitchen	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk	
	living	no risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk	
	bed1	no risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk	
	bed2	no risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk	
	bed3	no risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk	
2050s	kitchen	minor risk	minor risk	risk	minor risk	
	living	risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk	
	bed1	minor risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk	
	bed2	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	
	bed3	minor risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk	

Plot 281



Phase 2 Results (plot 281)

Mitigation measures plot 281					
Weather year	Room	basecase	Blinds	Night cooling	Combined (Blinds + NC)
current	kitchen	minor risk	minor risk	no risk	no risk
	living	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk
	bed1	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk
	bed2	no risk	minor risk	minor risk	no risk
	bed3	risk	risk	risk	minor risk
2030s	kitchen	minor risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk
	living	minor risk	no risk	minor risk	no risk
	bed1	minor risk	minor risk	risk	no risk
	bed2	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	no risk
	bed3	risk	risk	risk	risk
2050s	kitchen	minor risk	risk	minor risk	minor risk
	living	risk	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk
	bed1	risk	risk	risk	minor risk
	bed2	risk	risk	minor risk	minor risk
	bed3	risk	risk	risk	risk

Mitigation measures plot 281					
Weather year	Room	basecase	Blinds	Night cooling	Combined (Blinds + NC)
current	kitchen	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	no risk
	living	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk
	bed1	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk
	bed2	minor risk	minor risk	no risk	no risk
	bed3	risk	minor risk	risk	minor risk
2030s	kitchen	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk
	living	no risk	no risk	no risk	no risk
	bed1	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	no risk
	bed2	minor risk	no risk	no risk	no risk
	bed3	risk	risk	risk	minor risk
2050s	kitchen	risk	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk
	living	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk	minor risk
	bed1	risk	risk	minor risk	minor risk
	bed2	risk	risk	minor risk	no risk
	bed3	risk	risk	risk	minor risk

Outcomes

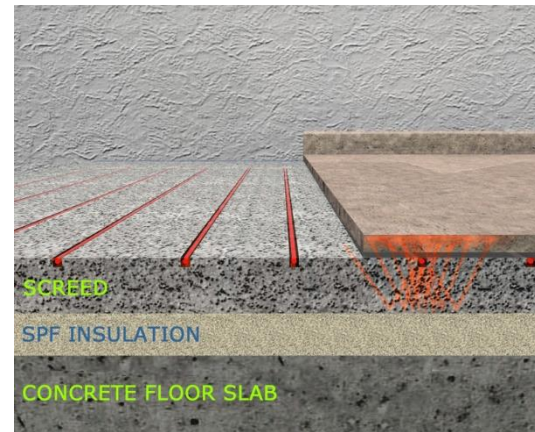
Mitigation measures implemented

- ✓ Thermal mass – screeded ground floors with hard surface treatment only
- ✓ Lower G-values (triple glazing)
- ✓ Blinds – provision within specification + user education
- ✓ Shading – spandrel panels + some canopies
- ✓ Ventilation – maximising openable areas
- ✓ Night cooling – upstairs windows (NB single storey units)
- ✓ Soft landscaping – large areas of green space

- x Shutters – potential to install external shading in future
- x Additional mass – Potential to include phase change materials in future
- x Secure night cooling (ground floors) – potential for louvered vents

Other Future Proofing Measures

Thermal Mass – 6 units with passive ventilation



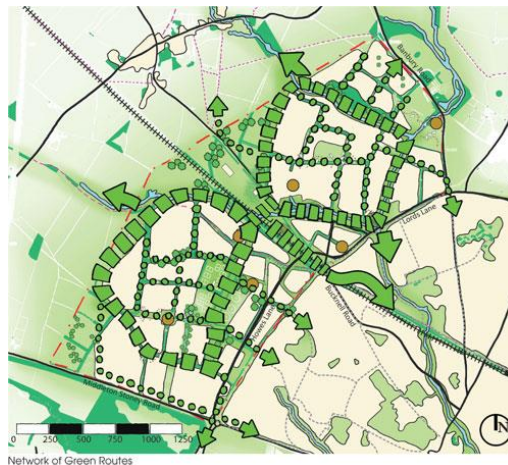
Rainwater harvesting



Green roofs



Soft landscaping



Guidance / Rules of Thumb

SUMMER OVERHEATING

NORTH ELEVATION

- Medium or high Window to Wall Ratio (WWR) if combined with high performance glazing (low-emissive/triple glazing)
- No need for shading although some solar gains will occur during the summer

WEST ELEVATION

- Low or medium WWR combined with vertical shading devices
- Shading can be provided by means of landscaping / vegetation. Consider deciduous trees to let solar radiation in winter and block it in summer.

GENERAL GOOD PRACTICE (Other than Solar Gains)

Minimise unwanted internal heat gains:

- Energy efficient appliances and lights
- Insulate distribution pipes (heating, hot water) and tanks

Purge excess heat:

- Natural cross ventilation very effective
- Mechanical ventilation (MVHR) always to be combined with natural ventilation for heat purge
- Consider Passive Ventilation with Heat Recovery Systems for houses (2+ storey high) as ventilation strategy in winter and summer

Delay heat gains:

- Thermal mass (to store heat during the day) combined with night-time ventilation (to purge it)

EAST ELEVATION

- Low or medium WWR combined with vertical shading devices
- Shading can be provided by means of landscaping / vegetation. Consider deciduous trees to let solar radiation in winter and block it in summer.

SOUTH ELEVATION

- Medium or high WWR combined with horizontal shading devices, otherwise passive heat gains can be lost in winter.
- High performance glazing (solar control double glazing or triple glazing) unless shading devices are present.
- Horizontal shading devices, such as balconies, overhangs or brise solei.

Difficult to shade with landscaping/vegetation due to high sun angle, but tall trees can be used.

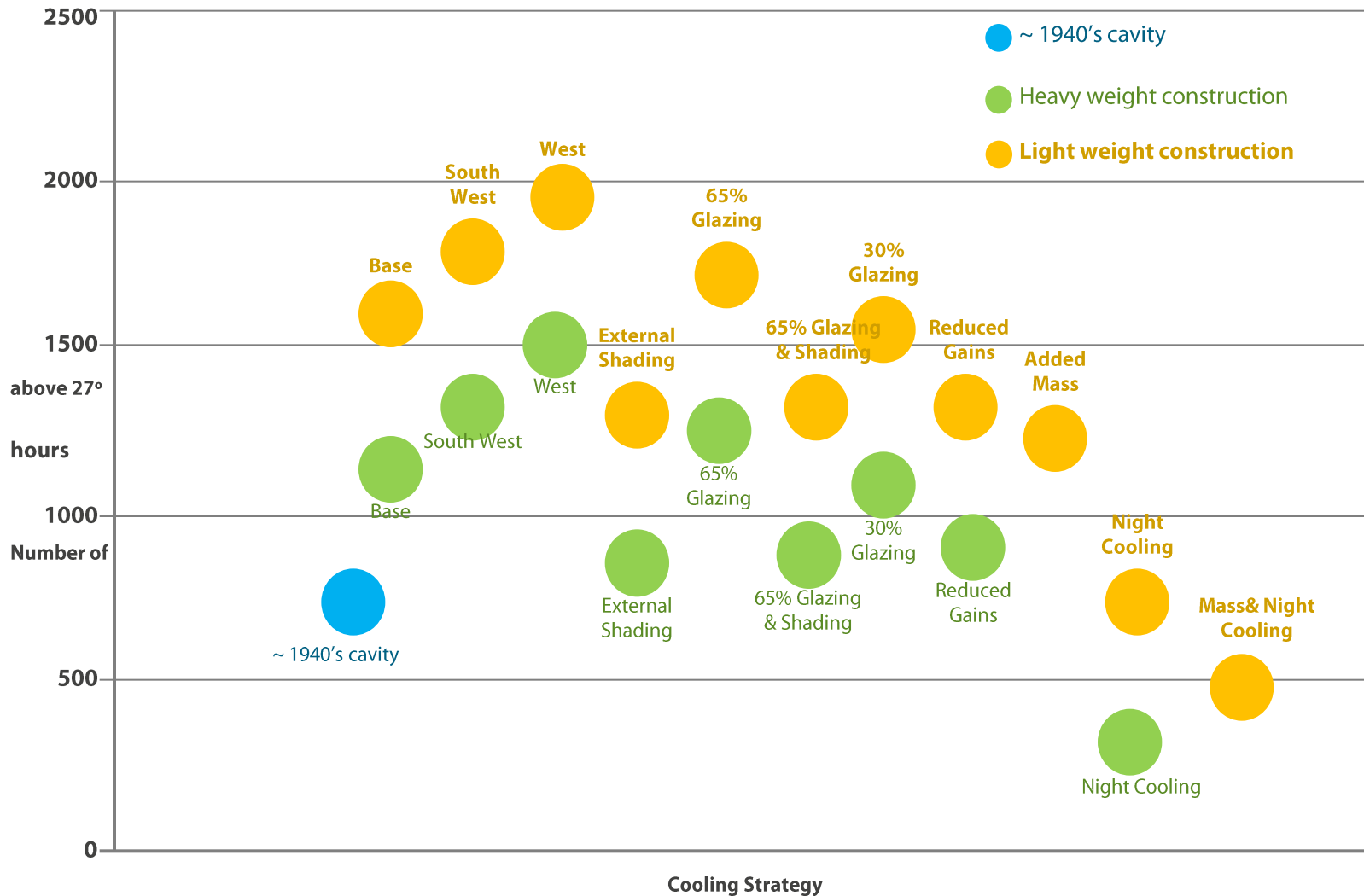
RULES OF THUMB:

02.FEB.2016

NOTE: This Rules of Thumb to be used as a general guidance for design purposes. Dynamic thermal simulation should be undertaken to calculate overheating, when design is more advanced.

Overheating risk for different design options

Degree Hours above 27° All construction, 1st June to 30th September



Bicester Eco-Town Performance Improvement toolkit (BEPIT): Closing the performance gap

Colin Hobart, Loughborough
University

The Bicester Ecotown Process Improvement Toolkit (BEPIT)



BEPIT
Project

Innovate UK

Application number
22757-158268

azdominion

silver



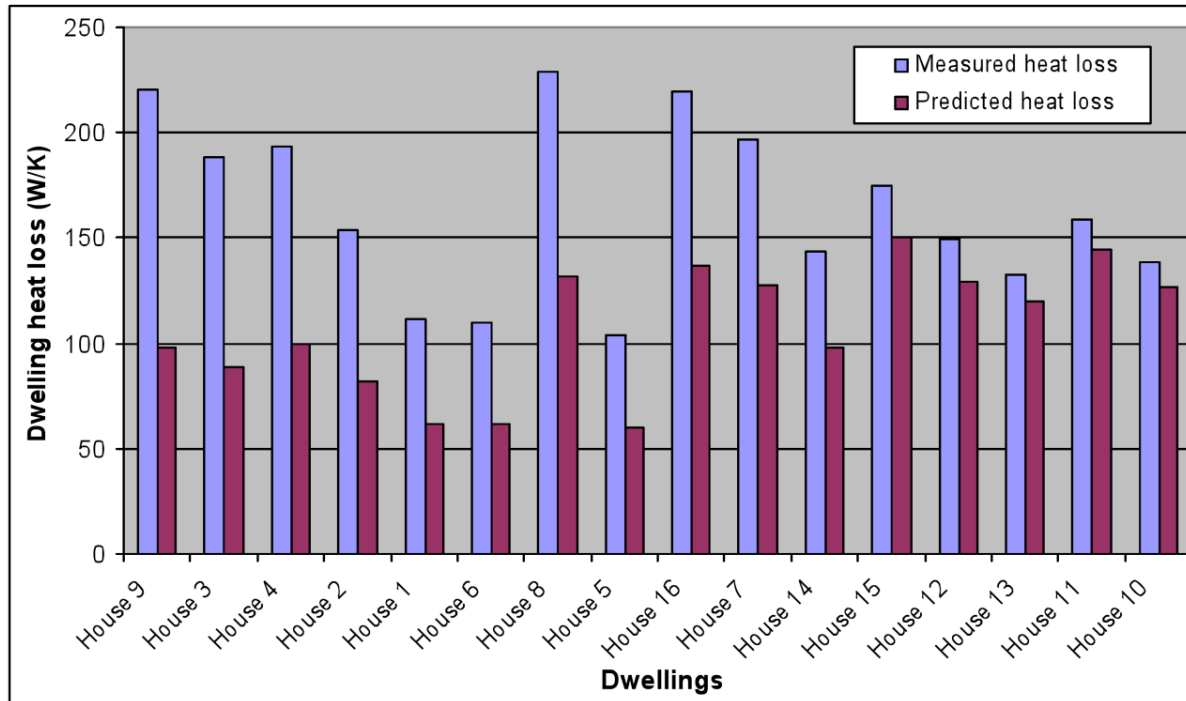
WILLMOTT DIXON
SINCE 1852



Bioregional

**Loughborough
University**

The Energy Performance Gap



Co-heating test results for 16 new homes (Zero carbon hub, 2010)

Method and Headline Findings

Action Research

- Site Observers
- Performance Testing
- Collaborative Problem Solving

Headline Findings

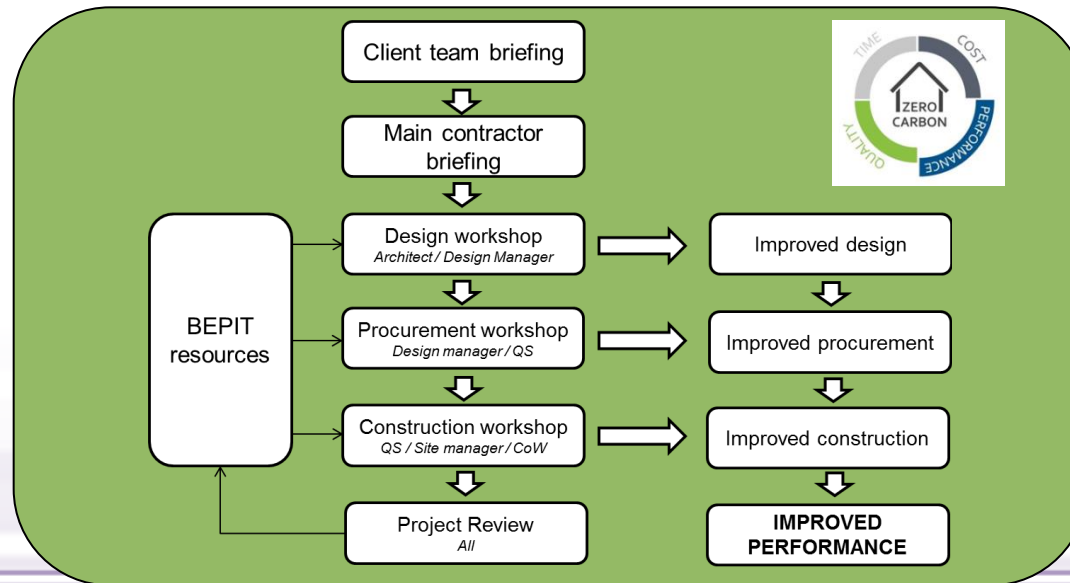
- Issues are minor, but commonly occurring and difficult to detect
- Airtightness / Thermal insulation / Building Services
- Knowledge to develop solutions is already held in project team



Developing Solutions – The BEPIT Toolkit

Toolkit

- Tools and Knowledge
- Focus on 8 Critical Operations
- Design, Procurement and Construction Stage Solutions
- Facilitated Process



“Clusters”

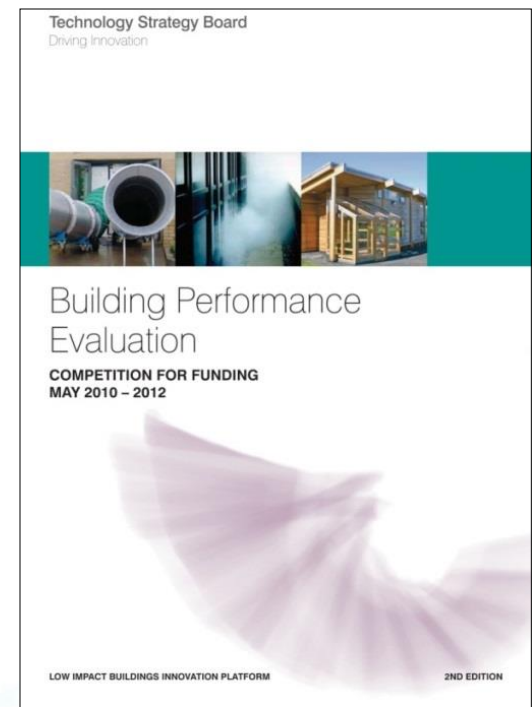
1. Below ground services
2. DPM, Floor Insulation and Screed
3. Timber Frame Structure
4. Timber Frame Internal Works
5. Window Fitting
6. 1st Fix Services
7. Loft Insulation
8. Commissioning and Handover

Monitoring and evaluation: Learning from new build homes in Bicester

Prof. Rajat Gupta, Oxford Brookes University

Overview of the scheme

- Exemplar eco-development
- Fabric first approach
- Steel frame with pre-insulated panels.
- MVHR with summer bypass
- Air Source Heat Pumps
- PV panels
- Code for Sustainable Homes Level 4



Case studies

- Houses 1 and 2, were monitored and assessed for a period of 12 months.



	House 1	House 2
Area (m ²)	88	123
Typology	3 bedroom end-terrace	4 bedroom mid-terrace
Floors	Two	Three
Occupancy patterns	Weekdays: 15:00-8:00 Weekend: 24h	Weekdays: 24h Weekend: 24h
Occupants	2 adults, 1 child	4 adults, 1 baby

Design specifications & construction details

Target design rating	CSH Level 4
‘As designed’ Dwelling Emission Rate	11.53kgCO ₂ /m ² /year
Main construction elements (as designed) U-values W/m²K	<p>Walls: Light steel frame with pre-insulated panels, U-value: 0.15</p> <p>Roof: Tile on timber, U-value: 0.15</p> <p>Ground floor: Concrete over steel frame with Cube 6 EPS insulation block, U-value: 0.15</p> <p>Windows: Timber frame, triple glazing, U-value ≤1.2</p>
Space heating and hot water system	Air Source Heat Pump (ASHP); underfloor heating coils, immersion heater.
Target air tightness (m³/hm² @50Pa)	3
Ventilation strategy	MVHR with summer bypass
Renewables	5.9 kWp Photovoltaics per block

Methodology: BPE tools to assess 'as built performance'

Design & construction audit

Fabric testing

Review of systems

Evaluation of handover

Review of control interfaces

Review of occupant feedback

Review of drawings and SAP calculations

Air permeability test, infra-red thermography, in situ U-value measurement, smoke air leakage test

Installation and commissioning checks, measurement of performance and energy use of heating and mechanical ventilation systems

Review of handover process and any guidance provided to the occupants

Review of usability of control interfaces

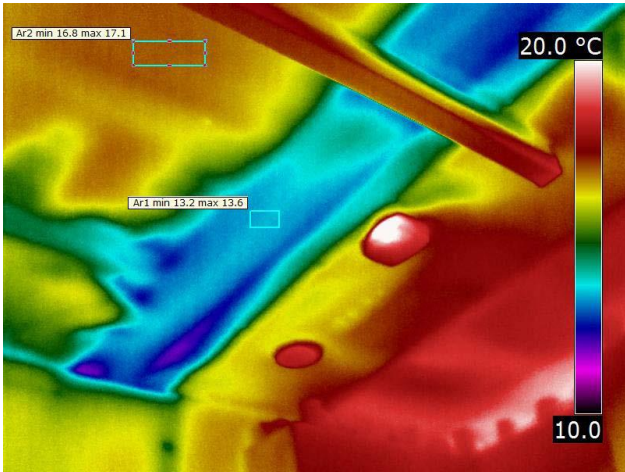
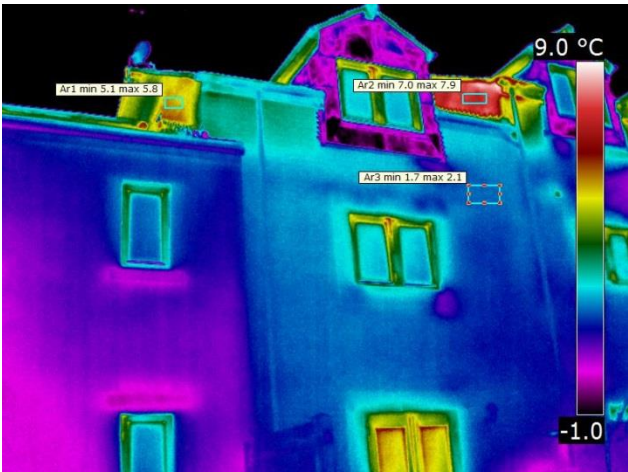
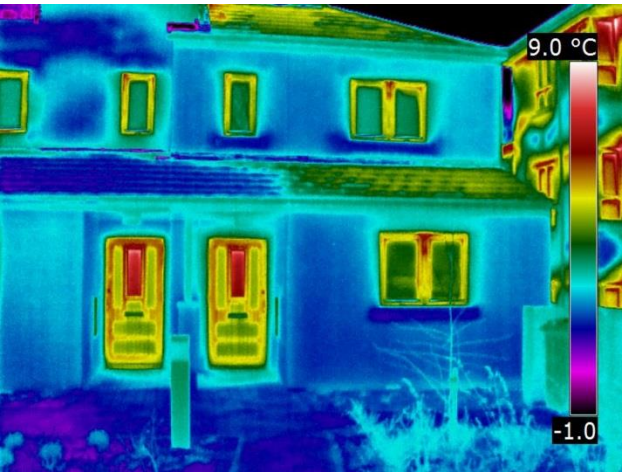
Review of occupant feedback through walkthroughs, interviews and building user survey questionnaires

Fabric performance

- Actual wall U-values very close to those intended at design stage
 - No major thermal abnormalities evident in the walls

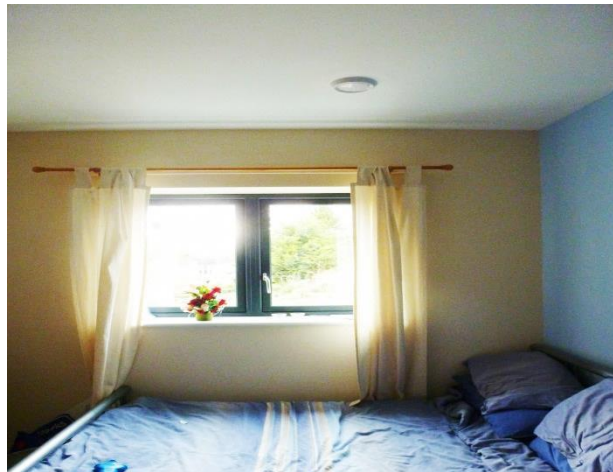
Location	Design Wall U-value (W/m2K)	Final averaged U-Value (W/m2K)
House 2 – North Facing External Wall	0.15	0.13

- Actual air permeability was above the design target of 3 m³/(h.m²)
- Air leakage paths identified – windows, door frames
- Cold bridging from ceiling beams and thresholds



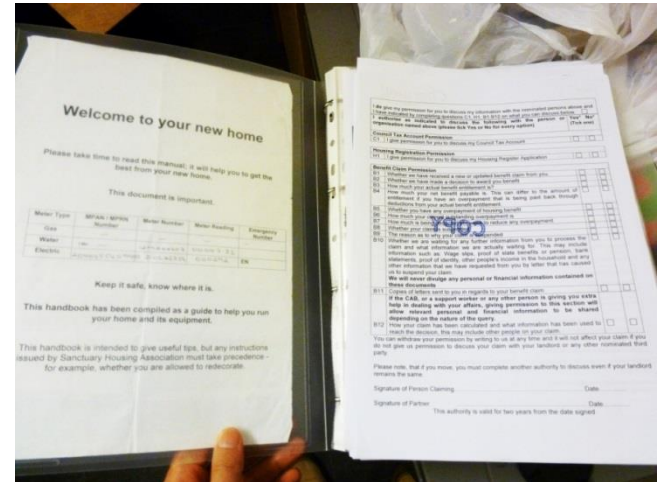
Commissioning review of systems

- MVHR system was not balanced in terms of supply and extract air flows.
- MVHR terminals not commissioned properly. Awkward position of MVHR outlet terminals in relation to space usage.
- Room thermostats not properly connected to heating system
- These faults were addressed by the builder – rapid feedback helps to discover and resolve issues.



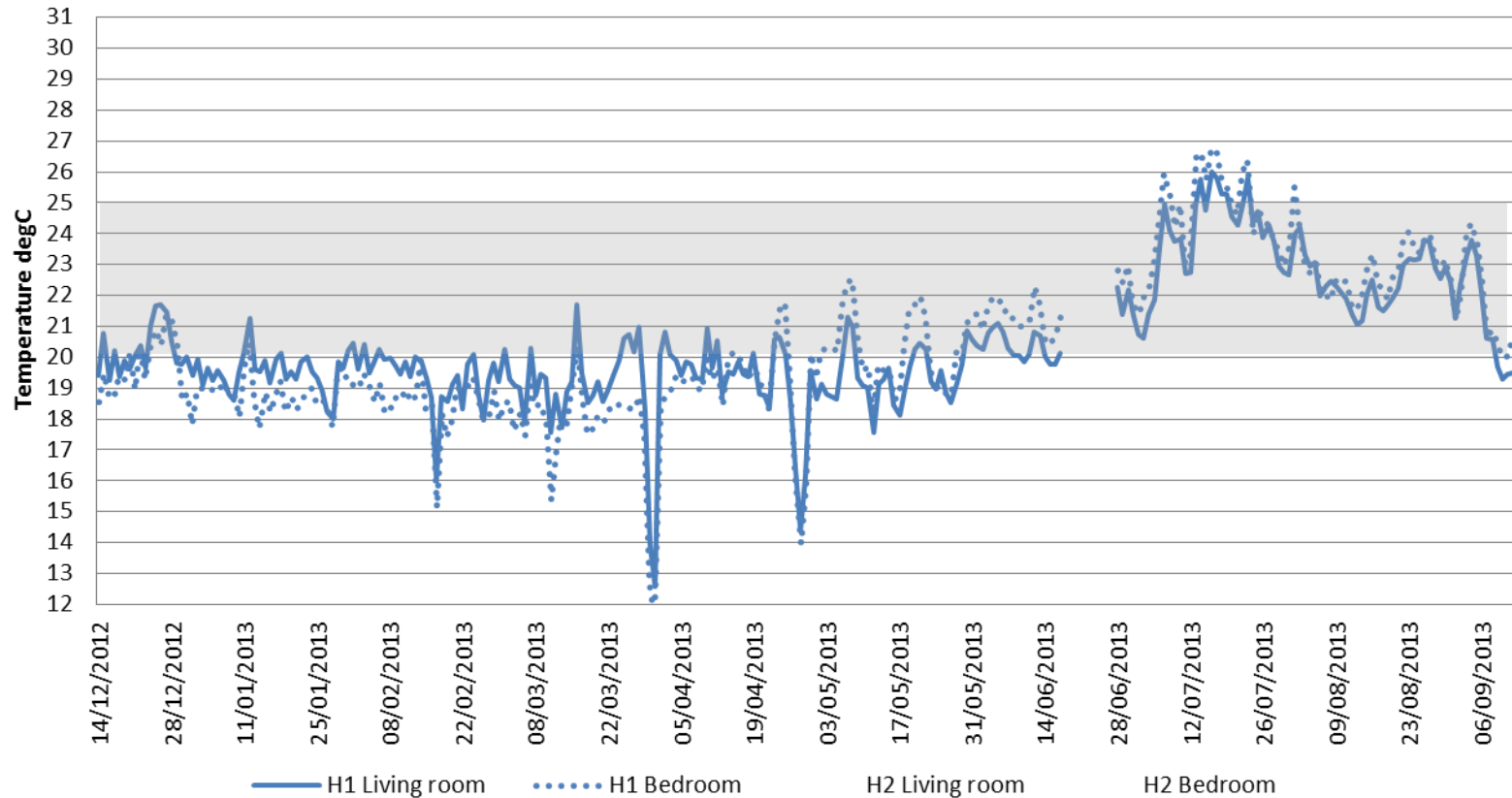
Evaluation of handover induction and user guide

- Demonstration tour was clear and easy-to-follow for the residents.
- Overall good list of topics covered.
- A more phased approach to handover is recommended with re-training of residents.
- Shorter and visual user guide more likely to be read
- Good to combine overview of guidance documents with demonstration tour.



Environmental monitoring

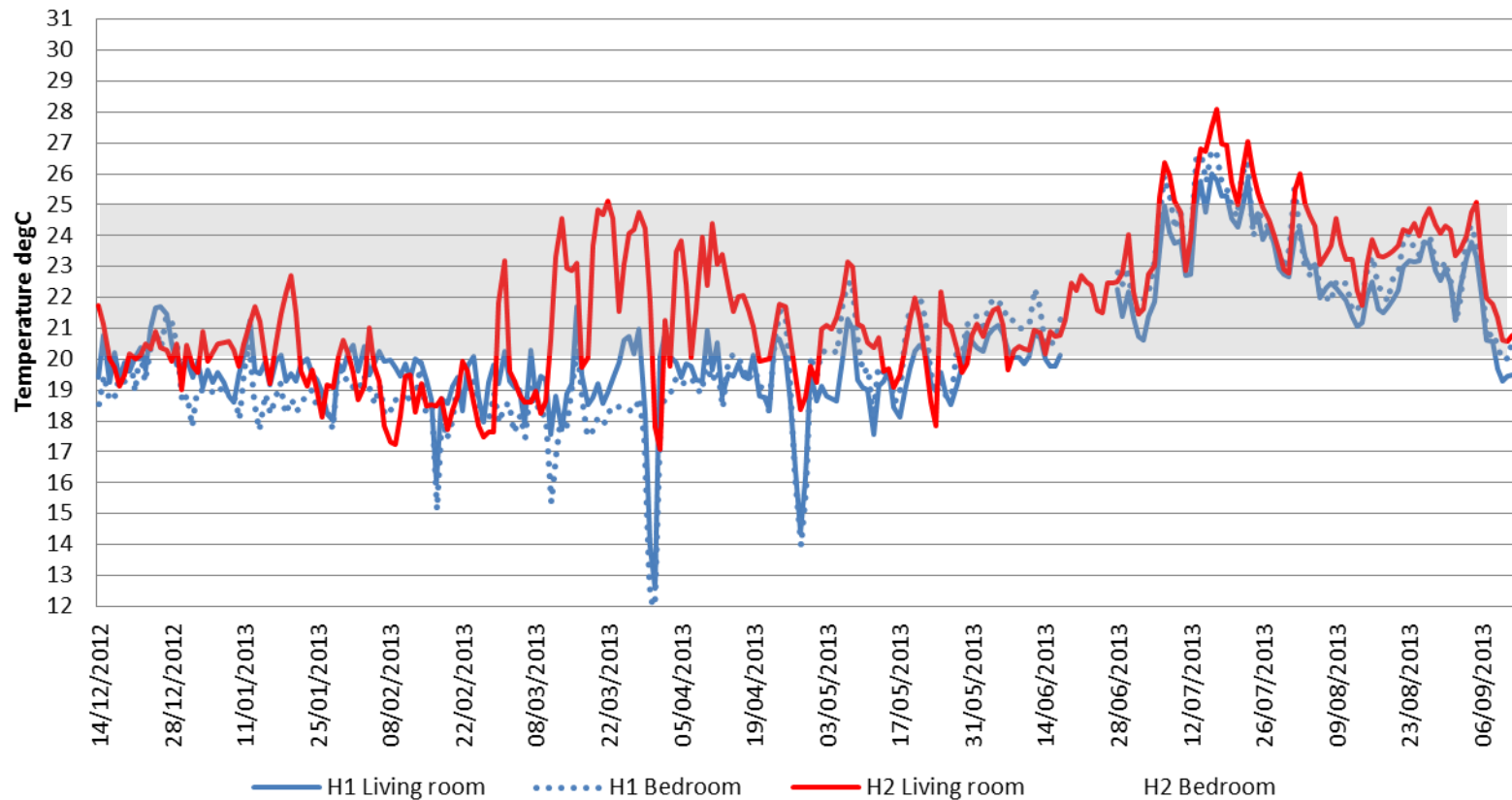
Temperatures | December - September



House 1: temperatures range between 12°C-25°C. Bedroom 1-2°C cooler than living room during winter and 1-2°C warmer in summer.

Environmental monitoring

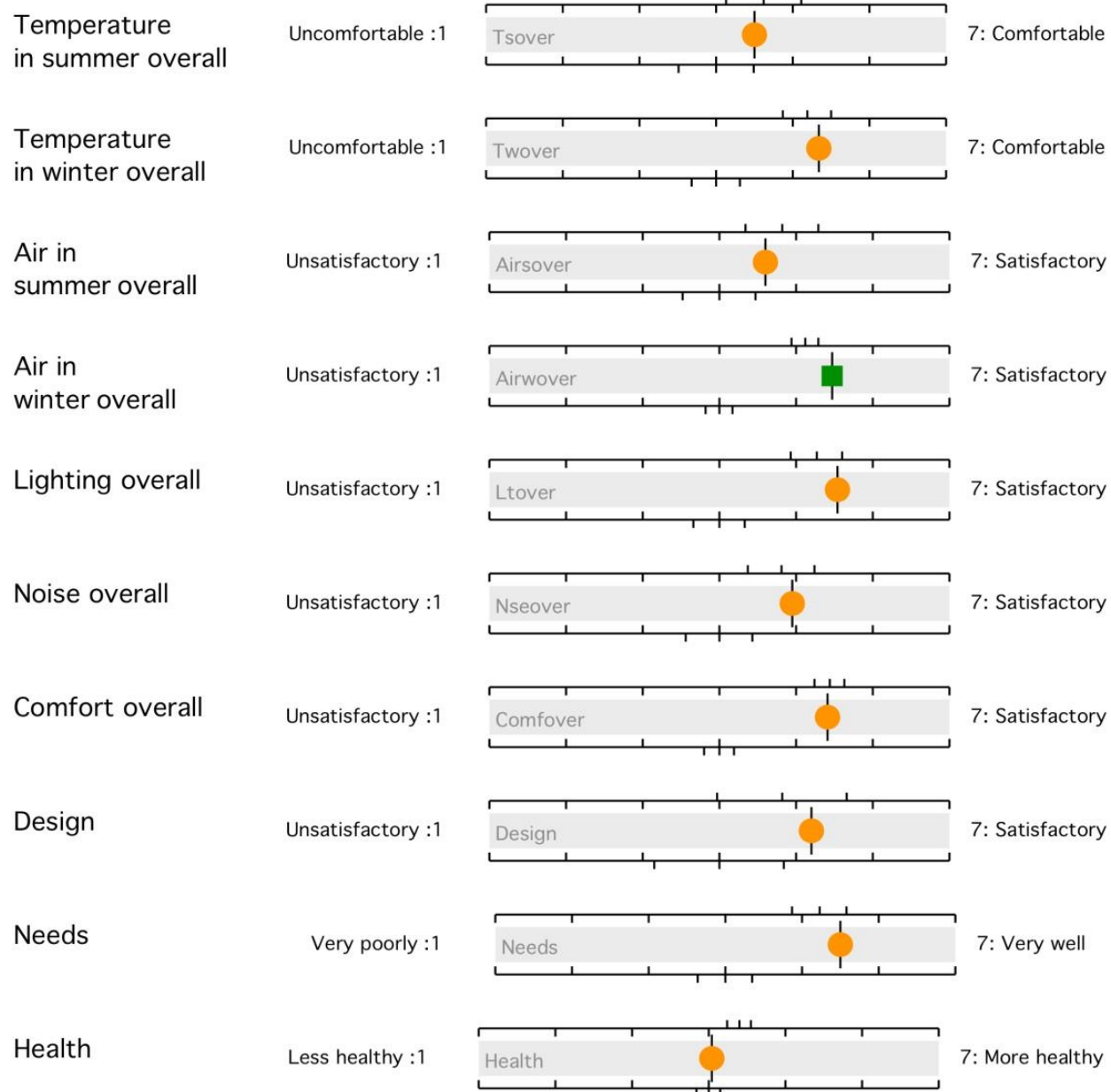
Temperatures | December - September



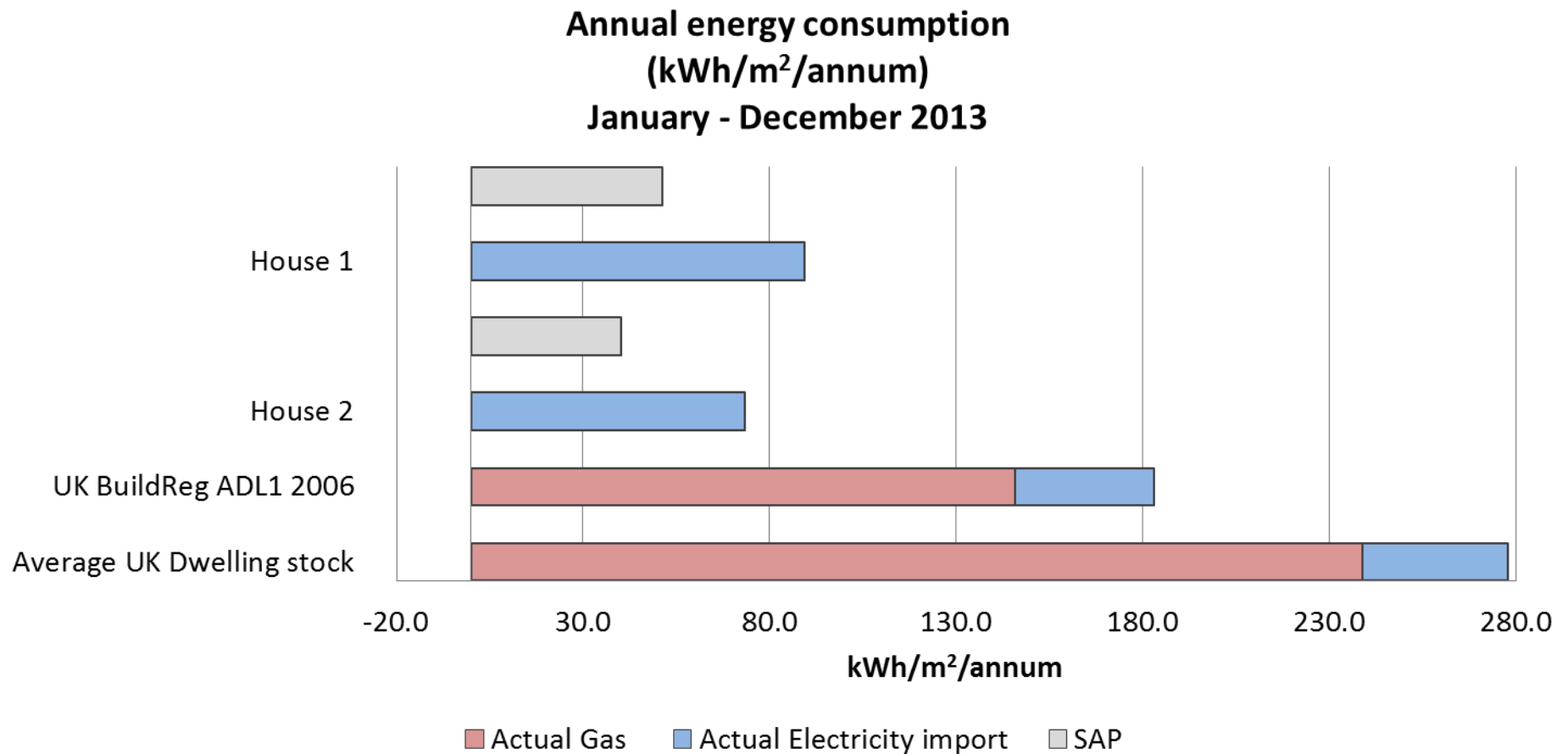
House 1: temperatures range between 12°C-25°C. Bedroom 1-2°C cooler than living room during winter and 1-2°C warmer in summer.

House 2: living room temperatures range between 19°C-26°C.

Feedback from residents (n = 24)



Energy use of the case study houses



- Electricity consumption is almost twice the predicted energy use but better than the CSH 4 benchmark (25 kWh/m²/year for electricity and 72 kWh/m²/year)

Eco Bicester Living Lab PhD studentship

Co-funded by Oxford Brookes University
150th year studentship, Bioregional,
Cherwell District Council and A2Dominion

Duration: 2016-2019

PhD researcher: Danielle Greenspan

Director of Studies: Prof Rajat Gupta

Second supervisor: Nicole Lazarus

Doctoral study evaluating the actual performance of the NW Bicester exemplar development against the aspirations set for an eco-town and one planet community.

How effective is an exemplar development in meeting the design expectations of an eco-town and aspirations of one planet community?



Improving the performance of new-build housing

Q & A

Eco Bicester Living Lab 2016 Annual Event

Coffee Break

Bioregional



OXFORD
BROOKES
UNIVERSITY

Retrofitting Bicester

- The Bicester Story
- Innovative retrofit of the Garth
- The Circular Economy

The Bicester retrofit story

Dr Matthew Wood, Bioregional

Nicole Lazarus, Bioregional

Engagement projects

- Energy workshops with Grassroots Bicester
- 12 trained Carbon Conversation facilitators
- Schools visits, individual home assessments
- Eco Bicester Day
- Green Deal pilot: 100 assessments, 20 homes retrofitted, follow up monitoring
- Travel behaviour project with bike loan scheme



Retrofit projects

- 1,500 free cavity/loft insulations
- Boiler replacements
- 20 “green deal pilot” homes
- Deep retrofit of town council building

Potential for cost effective CO₂ emissions reduction

Estimated reductions in annual CO₂ emissions (kgCO₂/year)
- Fabric Package

3,000 to 3,700	(5)
2,500 to 3,000	(14)
2,000 to 2,500	(42)
1,500 to 2,000	(115)
1,000 to 1,500	(104)
500 to 1,000	(29)
0 to 500	(65)

Fabric Package

- Roof insulation
- Cavity wall insulation
- Install typical double glazing
- Low e double glazing
- New high performance doors
- Full draught proofing
- Ground floor insulation

PACKAGE 1 – Fabric improvement

Total reduction in Highfield CO₂ emissions after package: **523 tonnes CO₂ saved /year**

28% reduction from baseline

Total retrofit Highfield cost (low estimate) : **£1.8 million**

Total retrofit Highfield cost (high estimate) : **£3.6 million**

Average retrofit cost per home (low estimate) : **£4 – 12k**

Average retrofit cost per home (high estimate) : **£9 - 15k**

Eco Bicester
LIVING





What is Lemur?

Cherwell

DISTRICT COUNCIL
NORTH OXFORDSHIRE

OXFORD
BROOKES
UNIVERSITY

CATAPULT
Future Cities



Bioregional

Funded by: **Innovate UK**

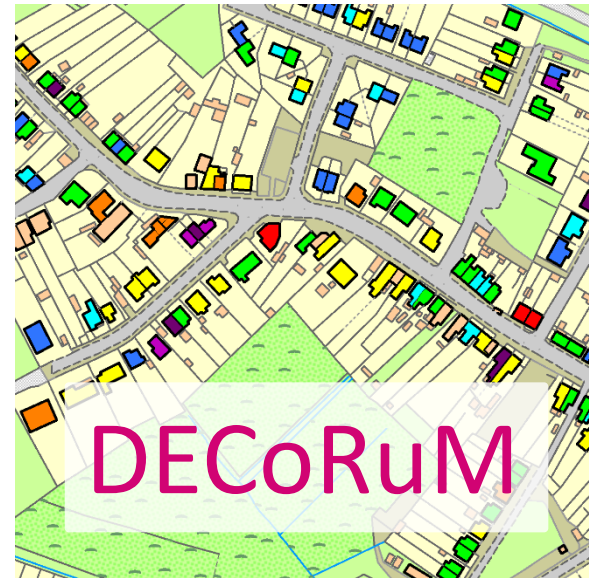
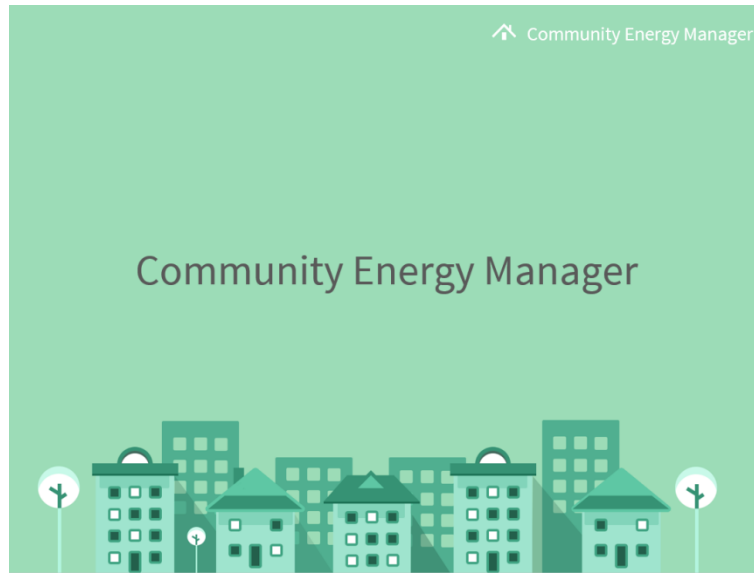


Aim

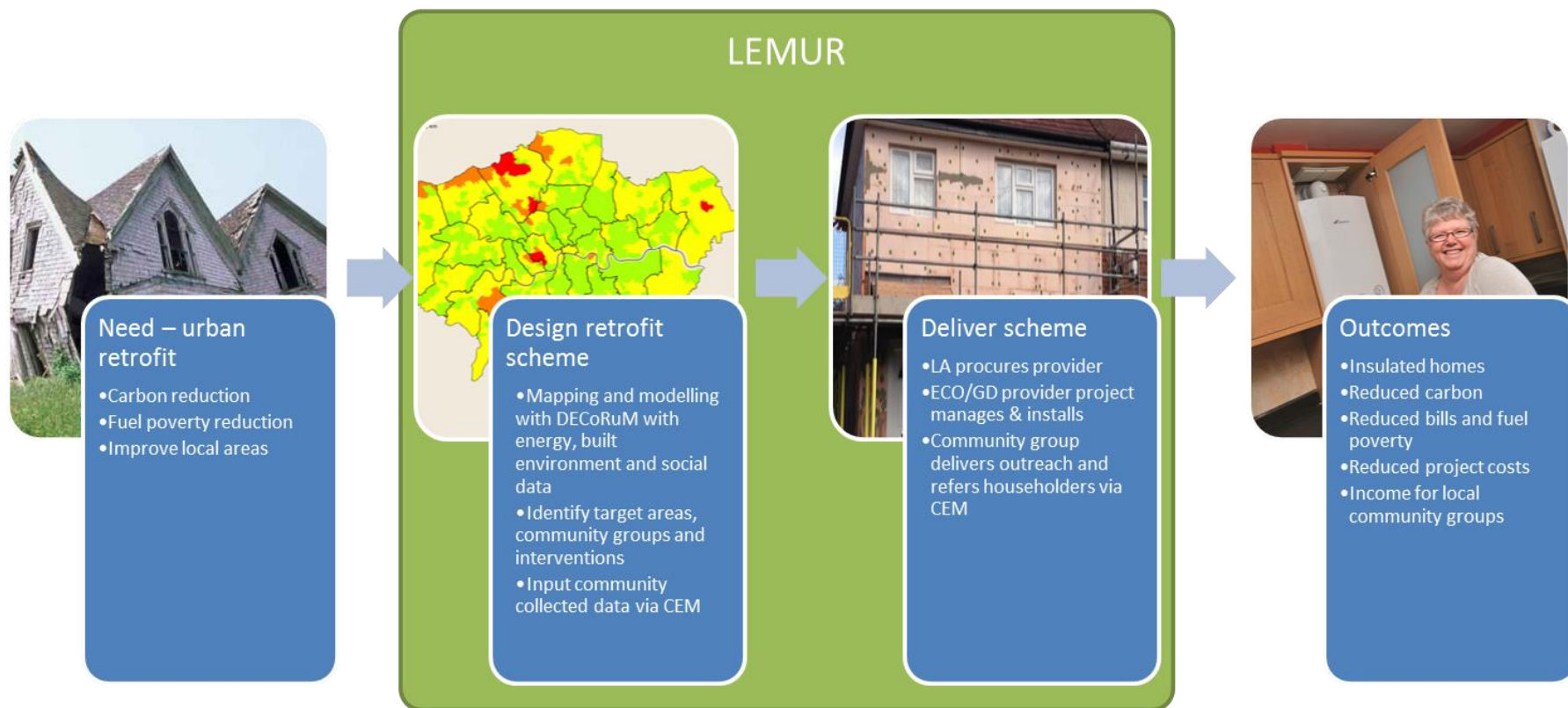
To develop a data-driven service
for LAs and RSLs for better
targeted planning and delivery of
energy efficiency projects



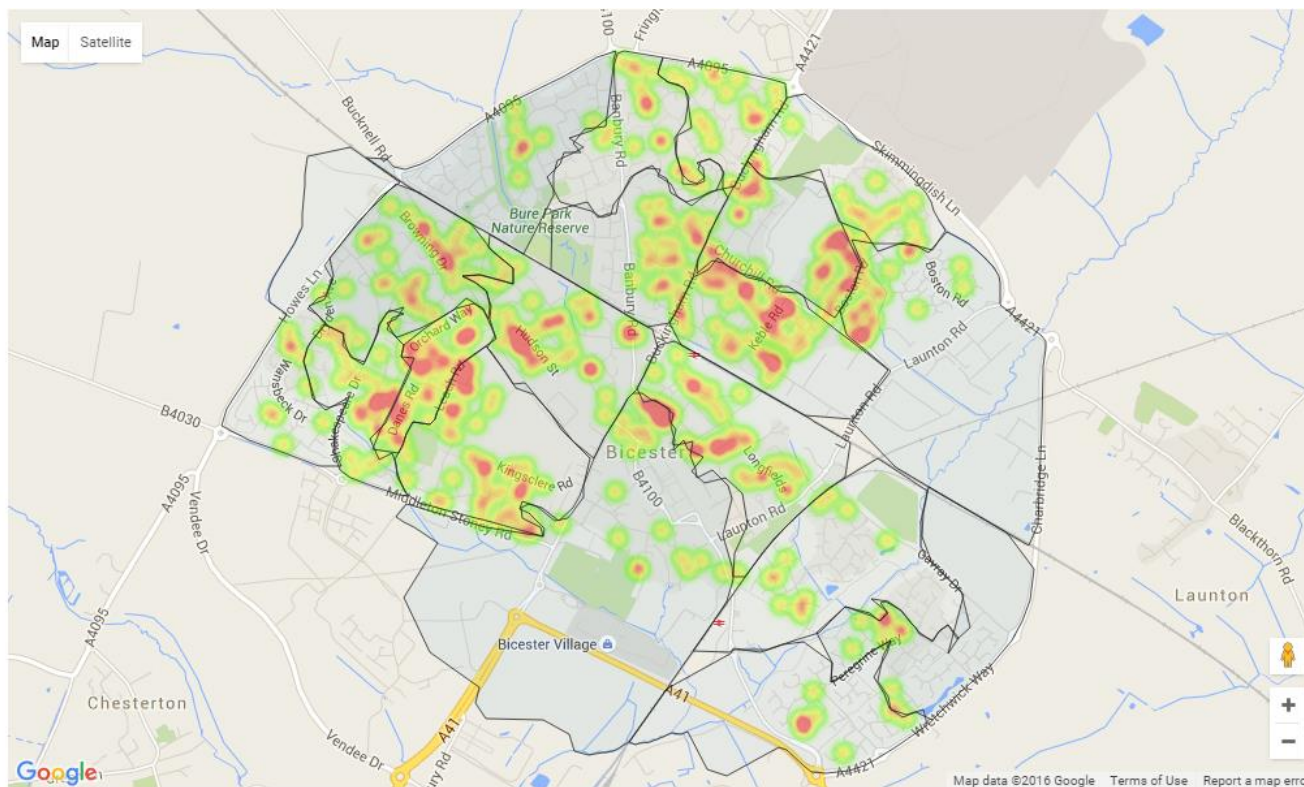
Two tools



Lemur service delivery process

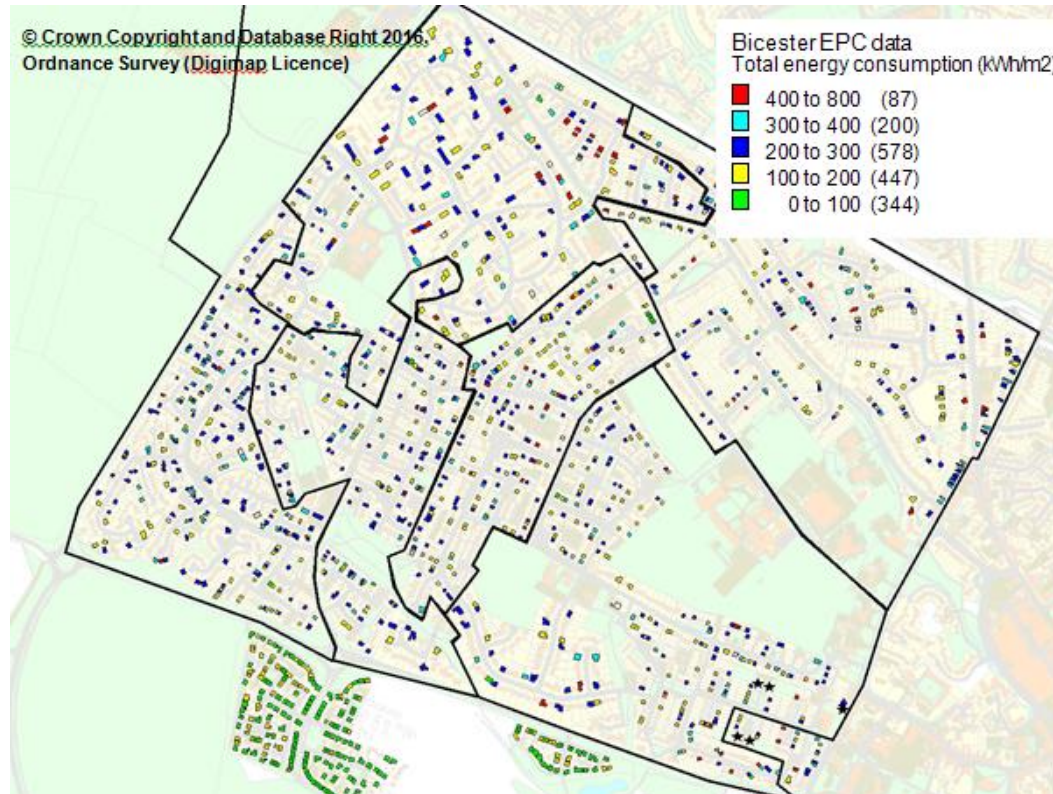


Mapping Bicester (CEM)

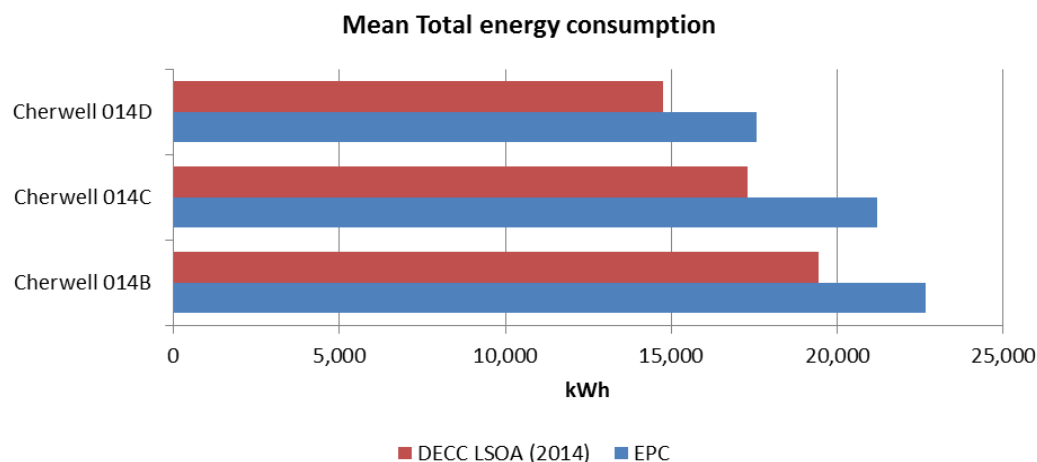


Properties with EPCs showing uninsulated cavity walls and
<150 mm loft insulation

Mapping Bicester (DECoRuM)



Comparing EPCs to national data



Over-estimate of between 3,000-4,000 kWh/yr in the mean energy figure for the EPCs.

	Cherwell 014B	Cherwell 014C	Cherwell 014D
No. of meters (electricity)	636	691	489
No. of EPCs	212	231	206
% of area covered by EPC	33%	33%	42%
Bicester mean 2014 (LSOA)	16,181 kWh		
Bicester mean EPCs	16,929 kWh		

	2014
Average UK consumption (DECC, 2015c)	16,406



Next steps

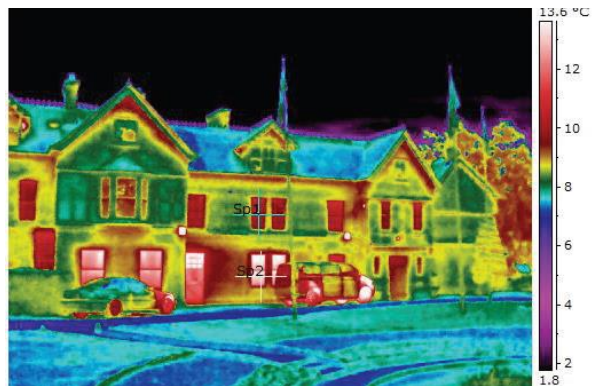
- Analyse data from pilot
- Market analysis
- Determine viability of service

Innovative Retrofit of the Garth: Performance results

Adrian Kite, Ridge Architects

Prof. Rajat Gupta, Oxford Brookes
University

Innovative Retrofit of the Garth Eco Bicester Living Lab 7 June 2016



Garth House Retrofit



Insulated
plasterboard



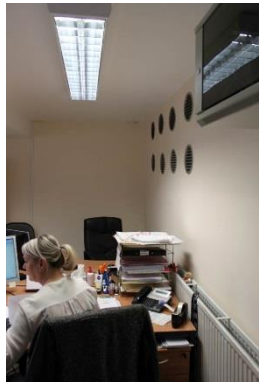
Improved Airtightness



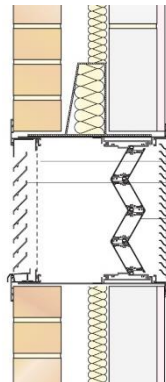
Secondary Glazing



Spacetherm C



Cross Ventilation



MVHR



Monitoring retrofit performance

Using a building performance evaluation (BPE) approach, the **process** and **performance** of the refurbishment was evaluated.

Pre-refurbishment

- Establishing baseline performance (air permeability, energy use and environmental assessment)
- Dynamic modelling to predict energy savings from proposed improvement measures

Post-refurbishment

Early occupation

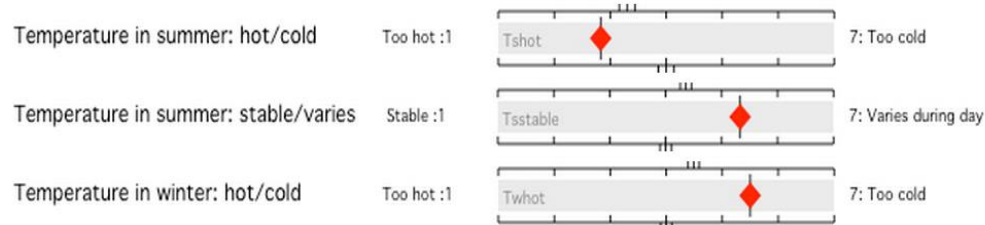
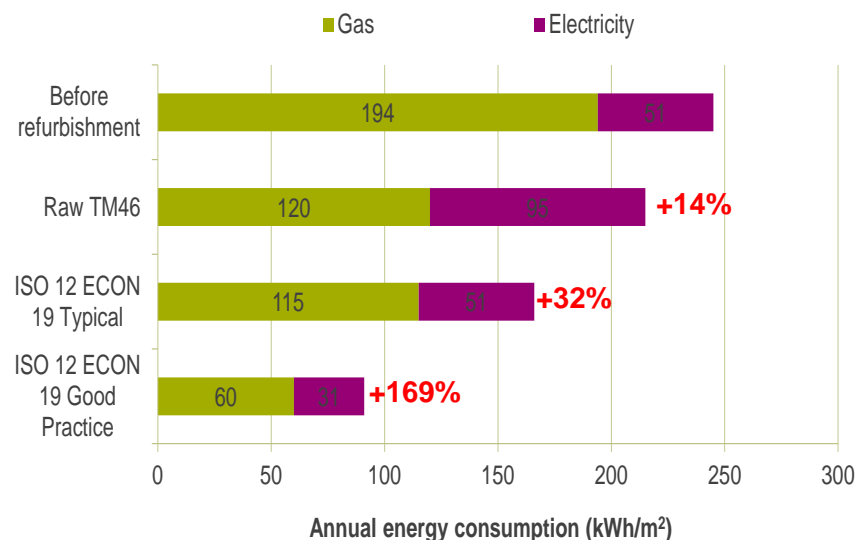
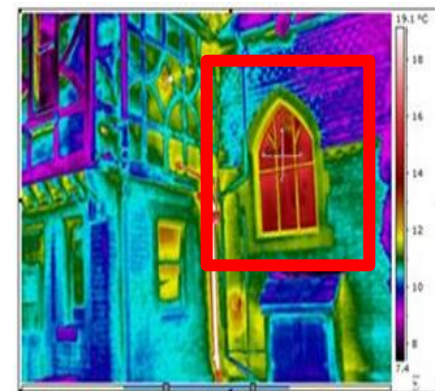
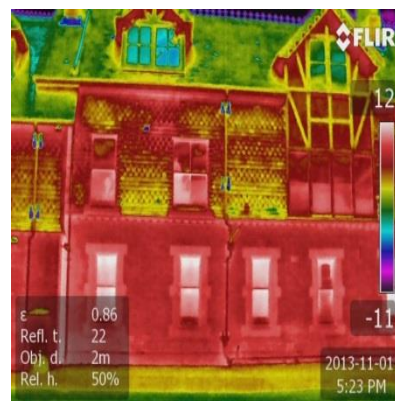
- Fabric performance testing (air permeability test, thermal imaging survey)
- Commissioning and handover review

In-use

- Actual energy use assessment
- Environmental assessment
- Occupant satisfaction and feedback
- Control interfaces review

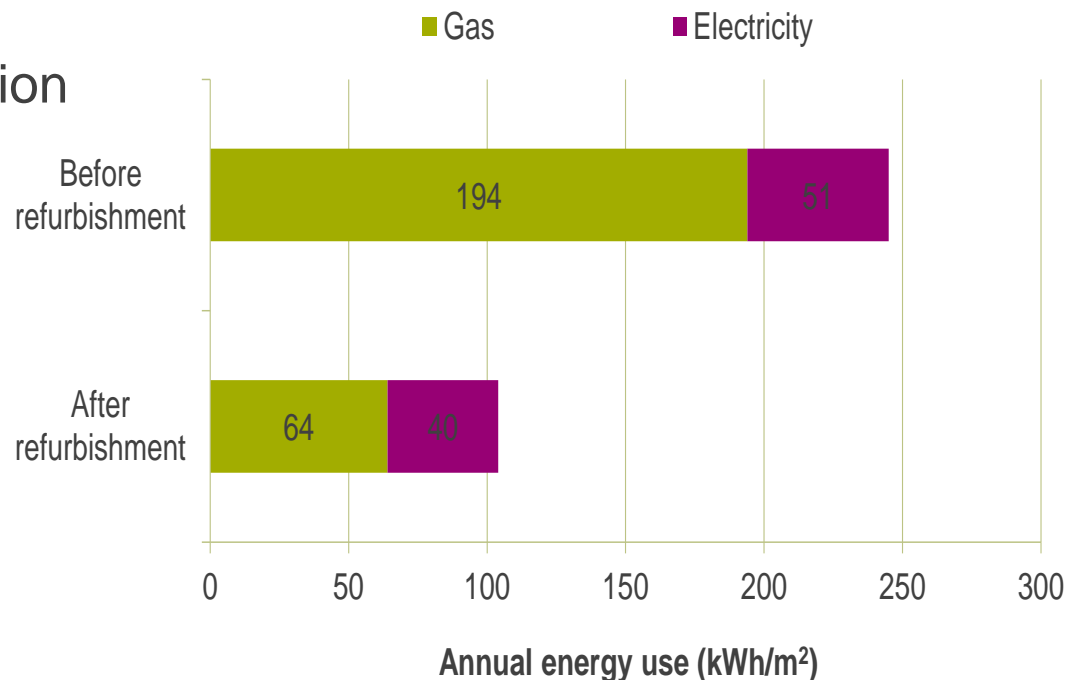
Pre-refurbishment BPE

- Air permeability of $20.52\text{m}^3/\text{h.m}^2 @ 50\text{Pa}$
- Significant heat loss through external wall and single glazed windows
- Annual energy consumption was $245\text{kWh}/\text{m}^2$ and greater than most benchmarks. Gas use very high.
- Indoor temperature '**too hot**' in the summer and '**too cold**' in the winter.
 - Heating system always on during winter.
- Occupants concerned over disruption during the refurbishment works



Pre-refurbishment actual energy use

- Annual energy consumption reduced by **58% compared** to pre-refurbishment levels
- **67% reduction in gas** consumption
- **22% reduction in electricity** consumption.
- **49% reduction in overall annual carbon emissions.**
- Significant **reduction in gas consumption** was due to the **improved insulation** and careful management of heating which was on during occupied hours only.



Fabric performance – air tightness

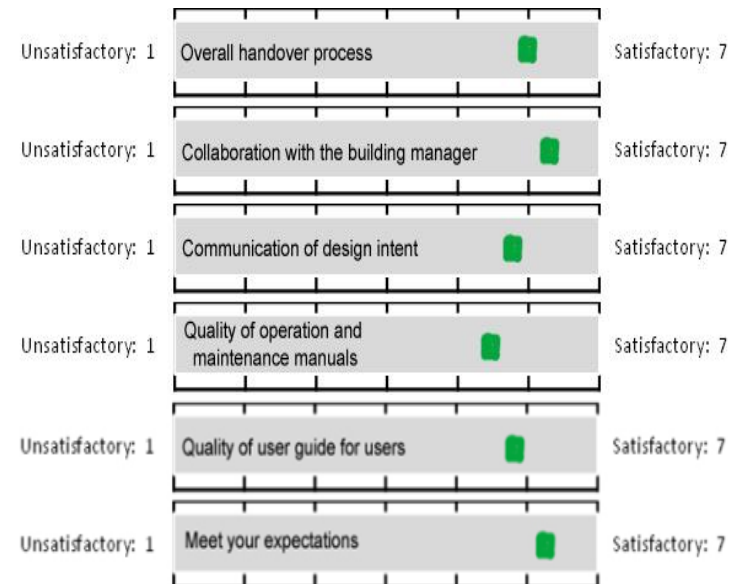
- **52% reduction** in air tightness after the refurbishment
- Air leakage paths detected through a smoke pencil test.
- Air leakage paths were found around door frames, skirting boards and exposed floor boards
- **Following the tests the contractor carried out repairs of the frames and sealed the gaps.**

	Air tightness (m ³ /h.m ² @50Pa)	
	Target	Measured
Before refurb	-	20.5
After refurb-1	10.0	10.62
After refurb-2 (following smoke test and improvements)		9.31



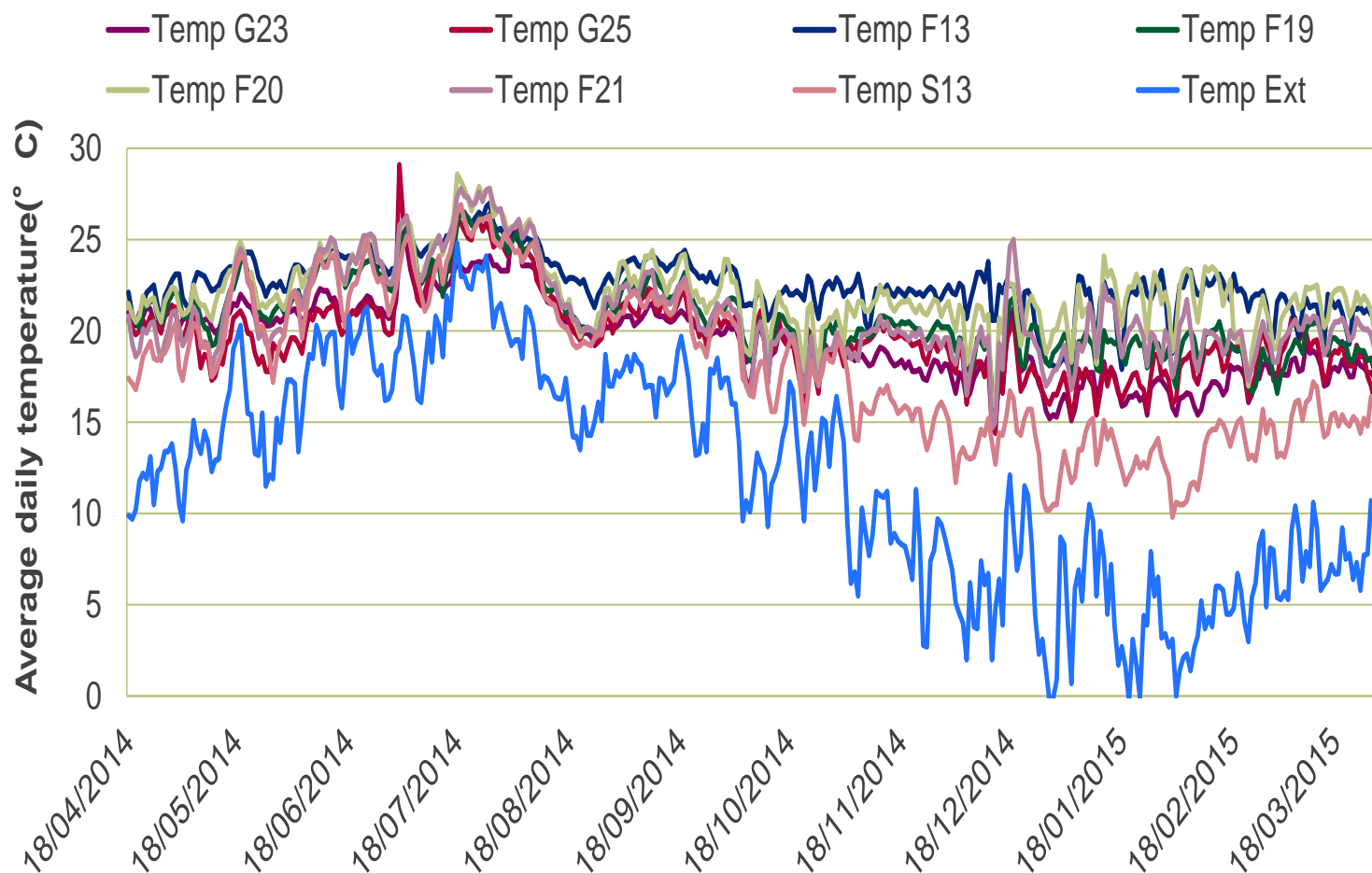
Review of refurbishment process and handover

- Overall building manager and users were **satisfied** with the building handover and user guide (missed out maintenance schedule of MVHR).
- Process caused **greater disruption** to the occupants than planned due to **unforeseen problems** associated with the old building.
- Having **two contractors** with parallel contractual arrangements led to some delays.
- Issues with **installation of internal insulation**: transport footprint to deliver the boards; little attention to detail with regard to cutting, labelling and installation; lack of detailed survey and design liability

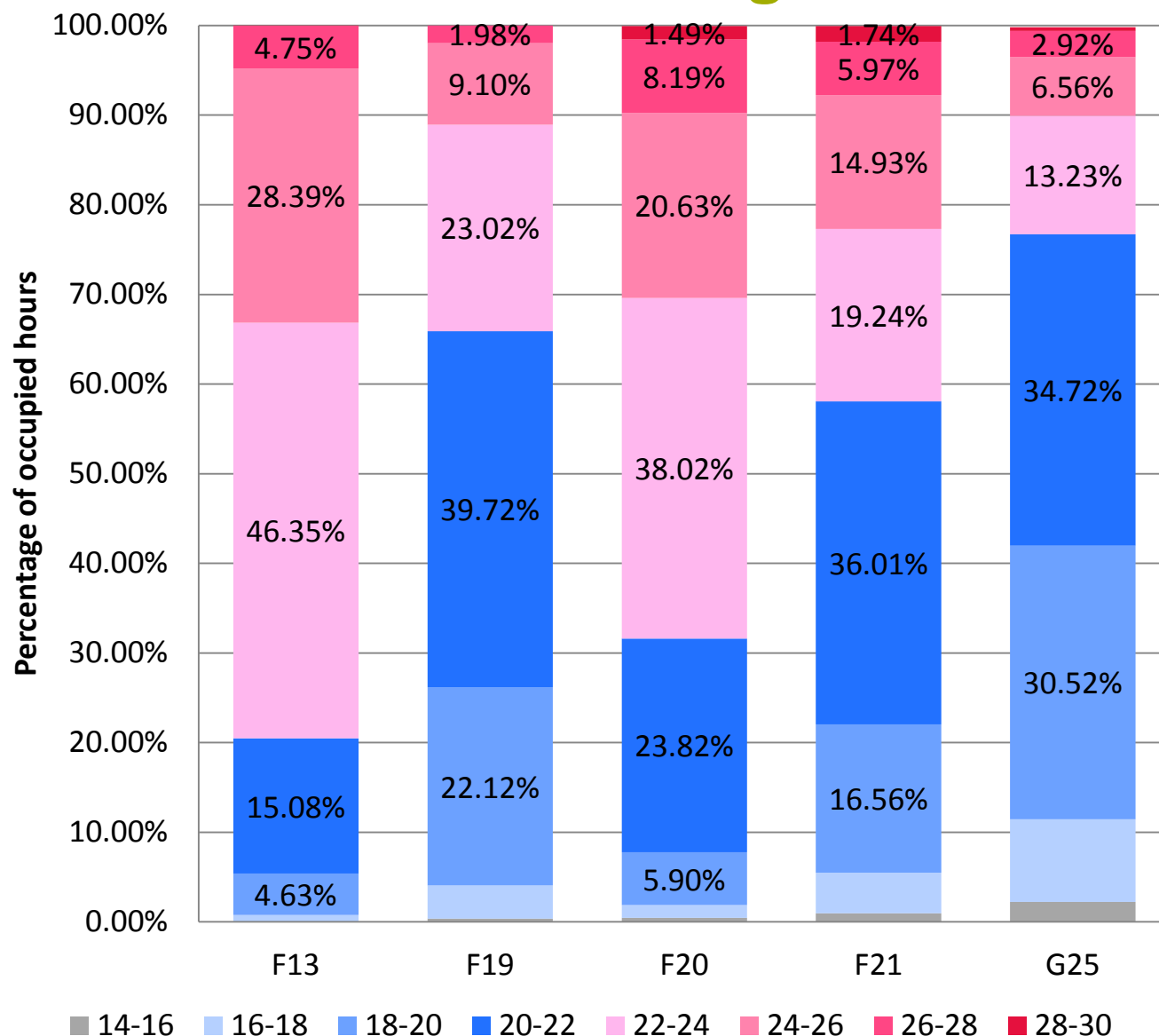


Environmental monitoring - temperature

Overall temperatures are within comfort levels most of the time



Environmental monitoring – risk of overheating

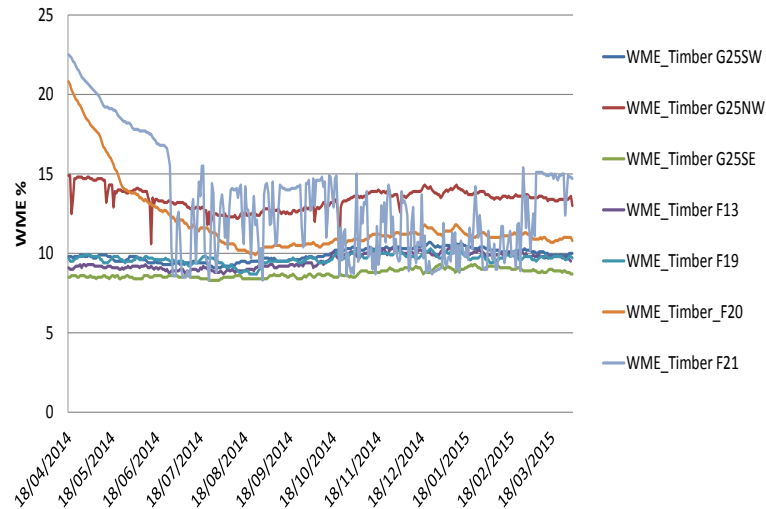


South facing rooms on the first floor experience higher temperatures (F20, F21)

1.5% of occupied hours during monitored period in office F20 and 1.7% in office F21 exceeded the overheating CIBSE Guide A criteria (28 °C).

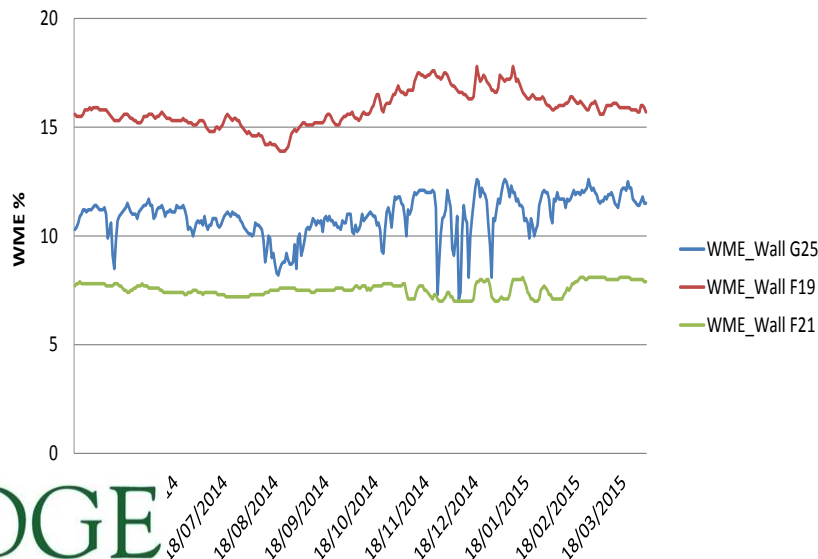
Environmental monitoring – moisture content

WME of the timber studs inside the internal wall insulation



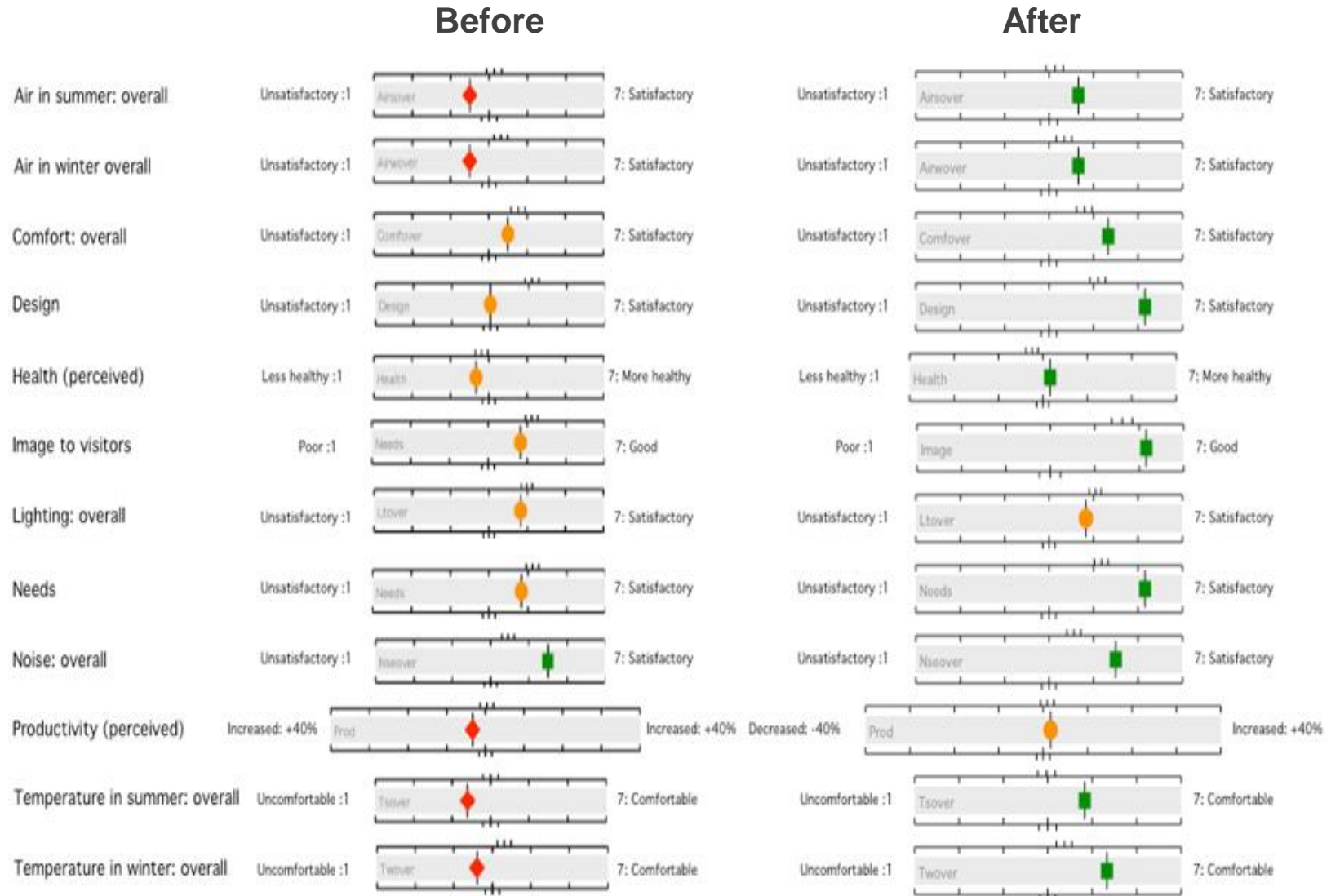
Moisture sensors (in the timber studs)

WME of the external wall



- **WME of the timber studs** in all the rooms is **under 15%**
- **WME in the external wall is below 20%**

Occupant satisfaction



Occupant feedback on most of the elements of the building improved after the refurbishment

Wider lessons

- By minimising disruption to residents, business continuity was successfully preserved which avoided costs associated with renting alternative offices
- Use of innovative technology meant that the process respected the historical character of the building.
- While no electricity saving measures were installed, electricity use was reduced by 22% which can be partly attributed to users becoming more energy-conscious due to the works.
- Pre-refurbishment BPE is valuable for identifying the most appropriate interventions and establishing the baseline performance of the building.
- Diagnostic measures such as thermal imaging surveys and smoke tests, help to identify and address workmanship issues that may affect thermal performance.
- Greater integration of the project team with higher levels of collaboration is essential for minimising gap between intent and outcome.

Circular economy: Bicester Moves and Bicester Green

Emma Gordon, Bicester Green



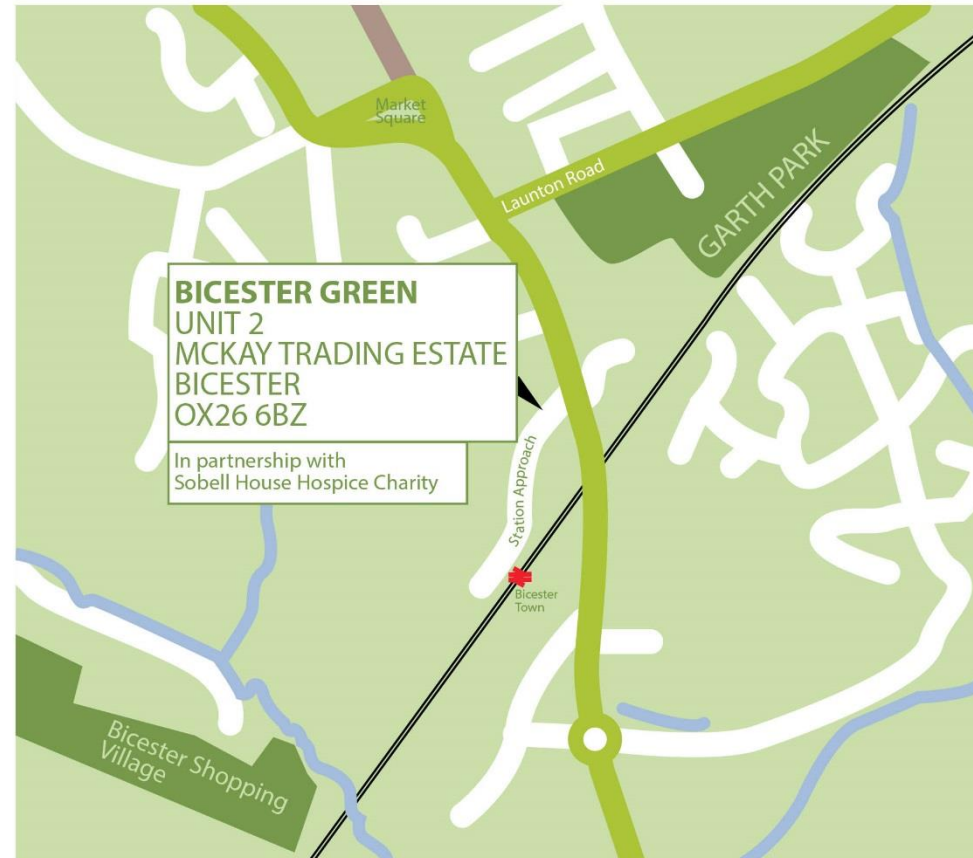
Bicester Green

Centre for Skills, Sustainability
& Secondhand Stuff

Sustainability

Skills

Second Hand Stuff



Saving waste from landfill

**FIXING
BIKES
FURNITURE
& ELECTRICAL
ITEMS**



Donations & Collections



We  real
wooden furniture



Power Tools

We cannot accept:
sofas, beds, white
goods, any chipboard
furniture



Vacuum cleaners



Who does the fixing?

Job Seekers

Retirees

Special needs &
their carers

Disabled

Work Experience

Duke of Edinburgh

Youth offenders



FRIDAY

11AM

10.10.14



**SHARING
SKILLS**





Where we sell?



Green Tuesdays

March & April, Tuesday
evenings 6:30pm - 9:00pm

£5

Build a birdbox

17th March

Build your own Birdbox.
Learn basic DIY



Mosaic Workshop

14th April

Experiment with mosaics.

New

Shabby Chic Furniture

21st April

Techniques to spruces up your old
bits of furniture.

Nettle Extravaganza

31st March

How to forage and to
cook with nettles.



Bike repair

24th March, 28th April

2x Sessions

We show you how to fix your bike.



OXFORDSHIRE
COUNTY COUNCIL



Drill Baby Drill

Beginners DIY
evening classes

azdominion

We come
to you!

- Basic Electrics
- Using tools

3 easy steps

1. Get together 6 friends
2. Find a venue
3. Invite us to teach DIY

Spring 2015



Bicester Green
Centre for Skills, Sustainability
& Secondhand Stuff

Volunteer with us

Learn new
skills

Share your
knowledge

Help us
deliver our
projects

Be part of the
team

Fix stuff & be
creative

10:00 - 13:00

14:00 - 17:00

Mon
Tue
Wed
Fri

Find your
strengths

Email, call, or drop in to discuss volunteering

Contact us

01869 388 564
07591 754 787

@bigreen

www.facebook.com/BicesterGreen

www.bicestergreen.org.uk

info@bicestergreen.org.uk

Bicester Green
Station Approach
OX26 6BZ
10-5pm



Buy a bike from us

Kids Adults Vintage

£10/£30 £40/£100 £65/£120

Refurbished with a 3 month warranty



*Some bikes sold as seen for reduced prices.

Bicester Bike Loan



OXFORDSHIRE
COUNTY COUNCIL

Borrow a bike
Adult bike £15
Brompton £18

For a weekend, a
week or a month.

*You will need a
chequebook for the
deposit.

Birdboxes, Butterfly & Doormouse houses.

£5

Made from reclaimed wood
For Sale.

Events coming up

Re-fashion Oxford 3rd March
Tandem Festival 19 - 21st June
Bicester Big Lunch 7th June
Low Carbon Week 13-21st June

Green Tuesdays

Build a birdbox

17th March

Build your own Birdbox.
Learn basic DIY



Mosaic Workshop

14th April

Experiment with mosaics.



Shabby Chic Furniture

21st April

Techniques to spruces up your old bits of furniture.

Nettle Extravaganza

31st March

How to forage and to cook with nettles.



Bike repair

24th March, 28th April



OXFORDSHIRE
COUNTY COUNCIL

2x Sessions

We show you how to fix your bike.



Making Xmas

Upcycling Xmas

14th October & 11th November

2x Sessions

Making your own xmas presents and decorations.

Xmas Liquores

21st October

Learn how to make delicious liquors in your own kitchen.



Bicycle Loan Scheme

Bike it

Bicester Green's bike loan scheme is part of the town's sustainability agenda.

from
£5
a weekend



Residents can hire a bike for a weekend, week or a month - all at a very reasonable cost (a weekend is only £5). Customers can hire accessories too – like a child seat, a kid's trailer or a tail bike.

For more information email info@bicestergreen.org.uk, phone **01869 388 564** or visit www.bicestergreen.org.uk, [facebook/bicestergreen](https://www.facebook.com/bicestergreen)



Cherwell

DISTRICT COUNCIL
NORTH OXFORDSHIRE

Bicester's best by bike
Eco Bicester
be part of it
www.ecobicester.org.uk

Bicester Moves



Bicester wide increase in re-use



The team



Communications campaign

Engagement events

Communications

We distributed 12,000 bin hangers

Clear out guide for home movers

www.bicestergreen.org.uk/bicester-moves

Step 1: SELL your unwanted stuff

- Use websites such as ebay, gumtree, etc.
- Coming soon: Training session to help sell stuff by Bicester Green (check for updates on our website)

Step 2: GIVE away your unwanted stuff

- Donate to charity, give them to friends or to community
- Mid-July: Check map on our website with your nearest charity drop-off points and links to community sharing sites (freecycle etc)

Step 3: FIX/TRANSFORM what can still be used

- Coming soon: Furniture repair and shabby chic furniture workshops by Bicester Green (check for updates on our website)

Step 4: If you are moving in BUY secondhand or GET FREE stuff through the channels above!

For more information please visit:

www.bicestergreen.org.uk/bicester-moves

- If you would like to be on our mailing list for workshop info, please email: motoko.bicestergreen@gmail.com



by Bicester Green

A local project to support movers, provide good quality items to the community, and decrease waste.

If you are interested in internships or volunteering, please contact motoko.bicestergreen@gmail.com



www.bicestergreen.org.uk/bicester-moves



Easy Money

Before you throw away your old stuff, why not try...

Selling your stuff for some cash £?

Giving away to friends or community?

Donating to support a good cause?

Fixing or refurbishing what can still be used?

Check these easy ways to give your old stuff a second chance.

www.bicestergreen.org.uk/bicester-moves

See back for more info



by



OXFORD
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wrap



Cherwell
DISTRICT COUNCIL
NORTH OXFORDSHIRE

Communications

Bicester Secondhand and Repair Guide



Sell or buy at antique & secondhand shops

- 1 Bicester Green
Station Approach OX26 6BZ
Mon, Tue, Wed, Fri 10am-5pm,
3rd Sat 10am-2pm 01869 388564
info@bicestergreen.org.uk
- 2 Lisseters of Bicester
3 Kings End OX26 6DR
Mon-Sat 9am-5pm
01869252402
Lisseters@aol.co.uk
- 3 Robinson's Antiques
15-16 Crown Walk, OX26 6HY
Mon-Fri 10am-4pm, Sat 9.30am-5pm
07979408811
robinsonsaniques@hotmail.co.uk
- 4 Old Flight House (buy only)
Northampton Road,
Weston on the Green, OX25 3TJ
Mon-Sat 10am-5pm, Sun 11am-5pm
01869343441
info@theoldflighthouse.co.uk
- 5 Phoneland
19b Sheep Street
Mon-Sat 9am-5.30pm
01869 242500
bicester@phoneland.co.uk
- 6 Computer King
Sheep Street (Friday market)
Fri 7am-4pm
07774486373

Sell or buy on national internet sites

www.ebay.co.uk

www.gumtree.com

www.preloved.co.uk

Donate or buy at charity shops

- 1 Bicester Green
Station Approach OX26 6BZ
Mon, Tue, Wed, Fri 10am-5pm,
3rd Sat 10am-2pm 01869 388564
info@bicestergreen.org.uk
- 7 Sue Ryder
28 Sheep St. OX26 6LG
Mon-Sat 9am-5pm 01869 248943
- 8 British Heart Foundation
23 Sheep St. OX26 6JF
Mon-Sat 9.30am-5pm
01869 322878
- 9 Oxfam
38 Sheep St. OX26 6LG
Mon-Sat 9am-5pm 01869 246735
- 10 Sobell House Hospice Megastore
Station Approach OX26 6BZ
M-F 9.30am-4.30pm Sat 10am-4pm
01869 245235
- 11 Sobell House Hospice Shop
21 Market Square OX26 6AD
Mon-Sat 9am-4.30pm 01869 248788
- 12 Katherine House Hospice
12 Market Square OX26 6AD
Mon-Sat 9am-4pm 01869 322133
- 13 Shaw Trust
2 Sheep St. OX26 6TB
Mon-Sat 9am-5pm, Sun 9am-4pm
01869322818
- 14 Helen and Douglas Hospice
40 Sheep St. OX26 6LG
Mon-Sat 9.30am-5pm 01869 327554
- 15 Age UK
15 Deans Court OX26 6RD
Mon-Sat 9am-5pm 01869243751

Repair and up-cycle at repair shops

- 1 Bicester Green
Station Approach OX26 6BZ
Mon, Tue, Wed, Fri 10am-5pm,
3rd Sat 10am-2pm 01869 388564
info@bicestergreen.org.uk
- 16 Churchill Domestic
44 Churchill Rd OX26 4UB
07957 346224
- 17 HMC mobile phones
1A Crown Walk OX26 6HY
Mon-Fri 9am-4.30pm, Sat 9am-1pm
07842 517375
simonturner2492@gmail.com
- 18 Latham Upholstery
35 Launton Rd. OX26 6PY
01869 241365 / 07740 091767
- 19 Furniture Pro
Furniture repair/restoration
07739 144752
- 20 Go Restore and Repair
Langford Gardens, OX26 2NA
01869 713017
- 21 David Gibbons Upholstery
W Edge OX27 0HA
01869 278119
- 23 Bicester Dry Cleaners
25 Market Square OX26 6AD
Mon-Sat 9am-5pm
01869 248664
- 5 Phoneland
19b Sheep Street
Mon-Sat 9am-5.30pm
01869 242500
- 24 Crown Dry Cleaners
10 Crown Walk OX26 6HY
01869 246423
- 25 Ros's Alteration
19 Dean's Court OX26 6RD
Tue, Wed, Fri 9am-5pm Sat 9am-4pm
01869 244199
- 26 Henry's
42 Sheep St OX26 6LH
Mon-Sat 9am-5.30pm
01869 252213
- 27 Bicester Shoe Repairs
8 Evans Yard OX26 6JT
Mon-Sat 8.30am-5.30pm
01869 324404
- 28 Broadribb Cycles
85 Sheep St. OX26 6JS
01869 253170
Mon-Wed 9am-5.30pm,
Thu 9am-7.30pm
Fri, Sat 9am-5.30pm, Sun: CLOSED
Bank Holidays: 10am-2pm
- 29 Halfords
4 Launton Road Retail Park,
Launton Road OX26 4JQ
Mon-Fri 9am - 8pm, Sat 9am - 6pm
Sun 10am - 5pm
01869 324723

Sell, buy or give away on local facebook sites

Bicester Bargain Basement

01869 242500

Bicester Sales, Buys, Swaps, Wanted, Free stuff, House Items, Kids Stuff, ect

Bicester Furniture

01869 242500

Bicester FreeRecycling

01869 246423

Sell or buy at in-store advertising boards

- 30 Wilko's
3 Market Square, OX26 6AA
Mon-Sat 8am-6pm, Sun 10am-4pm
01869 250100 Cost: FREE
- 31 Costa Coffee
7 Sheep St. OX26 6JD
Mon-Fri 6am-7pm, Sat 6.30am-7pm, Sun 7am-7pm
01869 248497 Cost: FREE
- 32 Costa Coffee
37 Sheep St OX26 6JD
Mon-Sat 6am-7pm
01869323344 Cost: FREE
- 33 Martin
22 Sheep Street OX26 6TB
7am-5.30pm
01869 242711
Cost: £1.25/wk, £4.50/4wk, £55/yr
- 34 Martin Mccoll
22 Market Square, OX26 6AQ
5.30am-10pm.
01869 357903
Cost: £1/wk, £3.50/4wk, £40/yr

Icon categories

- Cycle equipment
- Clothing and accessories
Clothes, shoes, bags, jewellery and accessories
- Household textiles
Bedding, towels, linen and curtains
- Books and music
Books, CDs, videos, DVDs, tapes and record
- Bric a brac
General household and kitchen items
- Baby equipment
Prams, cots and clothes
- Large electrical
Cookers, fridges, freezers, washing machines and tumble dryers
- Small electrical
Kettles, toasters and cd players
- Large furniture
- Small furniture
- IT equipment
Computers, printers and monitors
- Mobile phones
- Printer cartridges
- Toys and games

Edition: 1

Interacted with 4900 households via map & website & social media.

Events



We directly engaged with **708 people** through our re-use events and **52 people** through workshops.

A few observations

- Half the charity shops who participated in our survey said their donations increased.
- There is a big hole in how charity shops collect their data.
- We are still directing people to the Re-use and repair map.
- Larger furniture sold better through an event with a longer duration. Single day events worked for smaller items.
- We identified furniture transport as a key barrier for re-use
- Sharing online trade knowledge required less resources than other workshops but was just as popular



Bicester Green

**Centre for Skills, Sustainability
& Secondhand Stuff**

Thank you

Retrofitting Bicester

Q & A

Forthcoming projects

- Green Infrastructure
- Energy Infrastructure

Green Infrastructure in a rapidly growing town

Pam Berry, Oxford University



Tools for Planning and Evaluating Urban Green Infrastructure: Bicester and Beyond

Pam Berry, Alison Smith, Rob Dunford, ECI, Oxford
Keiron Doick and Darren Moseley, Forest Research

1. **Understand the range of existing GI** and the ecosystem services it currently provides.
2. **Identify spatial gaps** in the habitats and services provided by existing GI, taking account of connectivity for wildlife, accessibility for recreational use by people and possibilities for interlinked sustainable travel routes.
3. Engage with developers, users and managers to **identify opportunities for enhancing existing GI and creating new areas** that fill spatial and functional gaps, thus increasing the ecosystem service benefits provided (including by enhancing connectivity).
4. **Evaluate the benefits** of existing and planned GI, including in monetary terms where possible and appropriate, to enable different options to be compared and to support the business case for investment.

Approach

1. **Compile a toolbox of proven ES/GI assessment tools** suitable for use by UK local authorities in planning and evaluating urban GI, using readily available datasets.
2. **Produce clear step-by-step guidance** to enable end-users to select the most appropriate tools and apply those tools in a range of locations.
3. Where necessary, **improve the existing tools and methods** selected for the toolbox so that they are ready for wider practical use.
4. **Support our end-users in applying these tools** to develop a Green Infrastructure Plan for Bicester

Co-production and co-learning: working closely with end-users and stakeholders, we hope to learn how to tailor research tools to meet the needs of users in the real world.

Priority Ecosystem Services	H	M	L	Score
Recreation (walking, running, cycling, fishing, boating, playing, etc.)	10			30
Water quality regulation	7	2	1	26
Flood protection	7	2		25
Food (allotments, gardens, orchards)	4	6		24
Habitat for wildlife: connectivity	8			24
Local distinctiveness / sense of place	5	3		21
Habitat for wildlife: quantity	3	6		21
Aesthetic value	6	1		20
Air quality regulation	1	8		19
Habitat for wildlife: quality	5	1		17
Local climate (cooling, shading, shelter)	3	3		15
Water supply	4			12
Existence value (satisfaction from just knowing that nature exists) and bequest value (for future generations)	1	4	1	12
Pollination	1	4		11

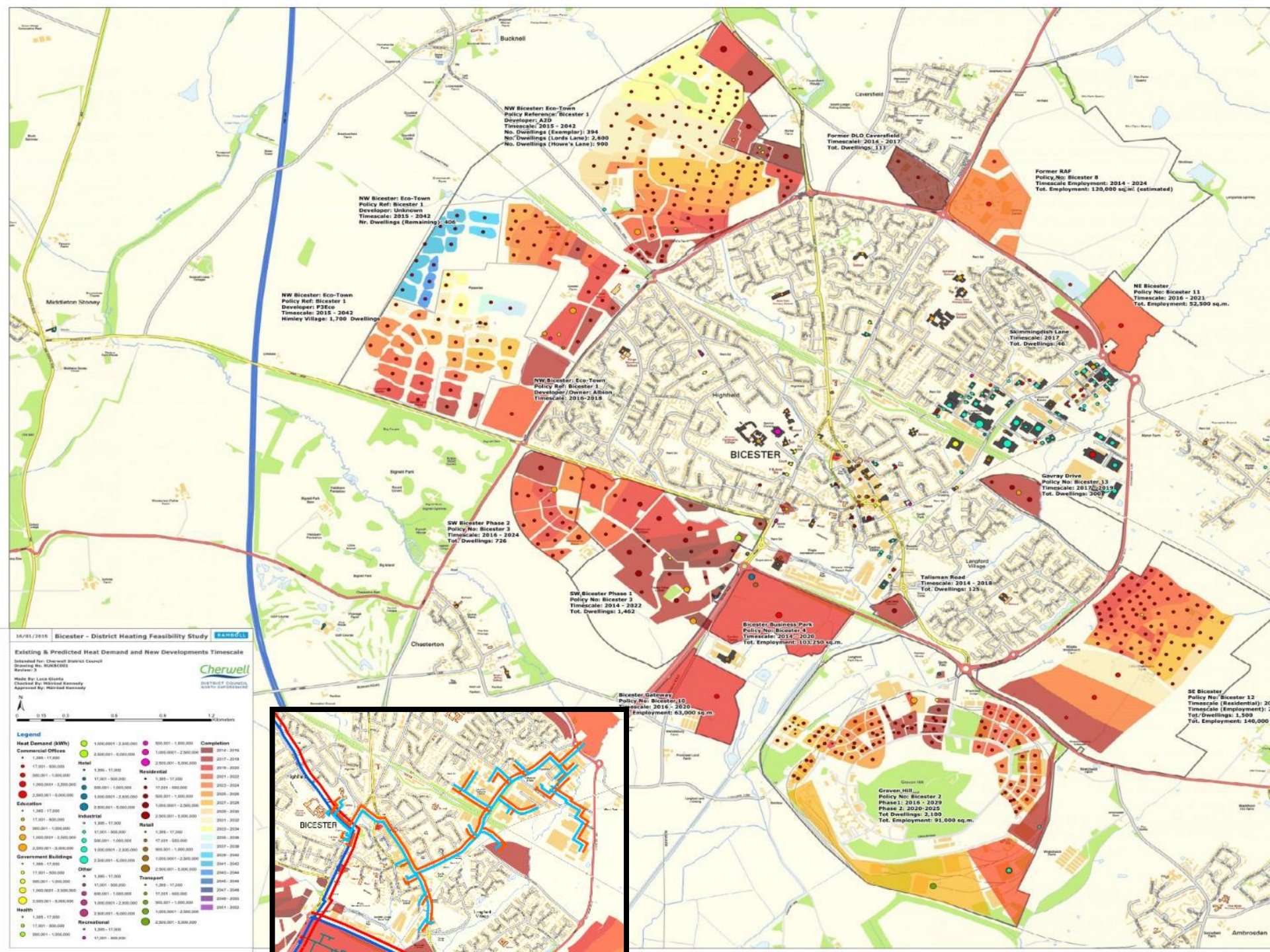
Next steps

- 1. Assess the ES provided by existing and planned green infrastructure**
- 2. Assess the tools available, their ease of use and applicability**
- 3. Explore alternative options for GI and enhancing of ES**

Co-production and co-learning: working closely with end-users and stakeholders, we hope to learn how to tailor research tools to meet the needs of users in the real world.

Energy Infrastructure: heat networks and grid constraints

Nicole Lazarus, Bioregional



Bicester Leisure Centre

- PV array installed and out performing predictions
- 500kW biomass boiler



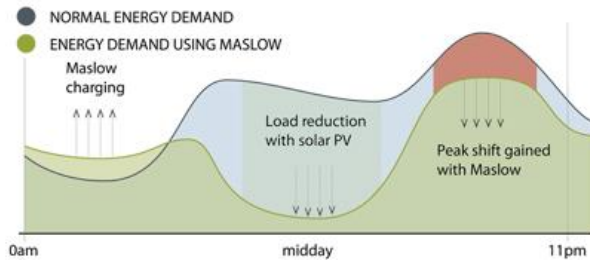
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Energy infrastructure

- Heat networks
- Smart grid solutions
- Fuel cell feasibility

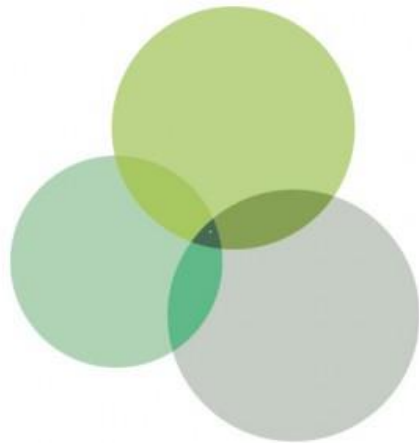


Balancing the Grid



Bioregional

Discussions and Q & A



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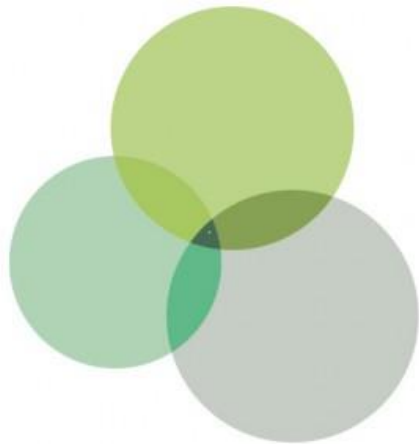


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Closing remarks

Sue Riddlestone OBE, Chief Executive
and Co-Founder Bioregional

Thank you



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